

## Safety Data Sheet

# 1-Methyl-2-pyrrolidinone

Version : V2.0.0.1

Report No. : BWJ5367-2016-MSDS-EP

Creation Date : 2026/01/09

Revision Date : -



\*Prepared in accordance with EU REACH Regulation (REACH 1907/2006 with amendment 2020/878)

## 1 Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

### 1.1 Product identifier

Product Name	1-Methyl-2-pyrrolidinone
Cat No.	BWJ5367-2016
CAS No.	872-50-4
EC No.	212-828-1
Molecular Formula	C5H9NO
REACH Registration Number	-
UFI	Not applicable

### 1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Relevant identified uses	Please consult manufacturer.
Uses advised against	Please consult manufacturer.

### 1.3 Details of the supplier of the Safety Data Sheet

Name of the company	Weiyel Inc
Address of the company	Hedian Light Industrial Park, Chengguan Town, Shangcheng County, Xinyang City, Henan Province, China
Post code	465350
Telephone number	010-58103678
Fax number	010-84840368
E-mail address	info@weiyel.com

### 1.4 Emergency telephone number

Emergency telephone number	010-58103678
Opening hours	24h

## 2 Hazards identification

### 2.1 CLP classification according to Regulation ( EC ) No. 1272/2008 with amendment 2023/707

Skin Corrosion/Irritation	Category 2
Serious eye damage/irritation	Category 2
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure; respiratory tract irritation	Category 3
Reproductive toxicity	Category 1B

## 2.2 Label elements

Hazard pictograms	
Signal word	<b>Danger</b>

## Hazard statements

H315	Causes skin irritation
H319	Causes serious eye irritation
H335	May cause respiratory irritation
H360D	May damage the unborn child

## Precautionary statements

### ◆ Prevention

P201	Obtain special instructions before use.
P202	Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
P261	Avoid breathing gas/mist/vapour/spray.
P264	Wash hands and other parts of the body (if related) thoroughly after handling.
P271	Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

### ◆ Response

P312	Call a POISON CENTRE/ doctor/... if you feel unwell.
P321	Specific treatment (see related instructions on the label).
P302+P352	IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water.
P304+P340	IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
P308+P313	IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.
P332+P313	If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
P337+P313	If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
P362+P364	Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
P305+P351+P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

### ◆ Storage

P405	Store locked up.
P403+P233	Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

### ◆ Disposal

P501	Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.
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## 2.3 Other hazards

### ◆ Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Component	Results of PBT and vPvB assessment [according to (EC) No 1907/2006]
1-methyl-2-pyrrolidone	Not PBT/vPvB

## ◆ Results of endocrine disrupting properties assessment

Component	Results of endocrine disrupting properties assessment [according to (EU) No 2017/2100 or (EU) No 2018/605]
1-methyl-2-pyrrolidone	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate

## ◆ Other

	Not applicable.
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**3** Composition/information on ingredients**3.1 Substance**

Component	Weight % content(or range)	Classification according to Regulation ( EC ) No. 1272/2008 with amendment 2023/707 [CLP]	Specific Conc. Limits, M-factors
<b>1-methyl-2-pyrrolidone</b> CAS : 872-50-4 EC : 212-828-1 Index No. : 606-021-00-7	99.59	Skin Corrosion/Irritation, Category 2, H315; Serious eye damage/irritation, Category 2, H319; Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure; respiratory tract irritation, Category 3, H335; Reproductive toxicity, Category 1B, H360	H335:C ≥ 10%

**3.2 Mixture**

	Not applicable
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**4** First-aid measures**4.1 Description of first aid measures**

<b>General advice</b>	Immediate medical attention is required. Show this safety data sheet (SDS) to the doctor in attendance.
<b>Eye contact</b>	First rinse with plenty of water for several minutes (remove contact lenses if easily possible), then take to a doctor.
<b>Skin contact</b>	Remove contaminated clothes. Rinse skin with plenty of water or shower.
<b>Ingestion</b>	Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. Refer for medical attention.
<b>Inhalation</b>	Fresh air, rest. Refer for medical attention.
<b>Protecting of first-aiders</b>	Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the substance involved. Take precautions to protect themselves and prevent spread of contamination.

**4.2 Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed**

1	Substance accumulation, in the human body, may occur and may cause some concern following repeated or long-term occupational exposure.
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**4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

1	Treat symptomatically.
2	Symptoms may be delayed.

**5** Fire-fighting measures**5.1 Extinguishing media**

<b>Suitable extinguishing media</b>	Use extinguishing media suitable for surrounding area.
<b>Unsuitable extinguishing media</b>	There is no restriction on the type of extinguisher which may be used.

**5.2 Specific hazards arising from the substance or mixture**

1	Development of hazardous combustion gases or vapor possible in the event of fire.
2	May expansion or decompose explosively when heated or involved in fire.

### 5.3 Advice for firefighters

1	As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus (MSHA/NIOSH approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.
2	Fight fire from a safe distance, with adequate cover.
3	Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.

## 6 Accidental release measures

### 6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

1	Use personal protective equipment, do not breathe gas/mist/vapour/spray.
2	Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all sources of ignition. Take precautionary measures against static discharges.
3	Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak.

### 6.2 Environmental precautions

1	Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.
2	Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

### 6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

1	Cut off the source of the leak as much as possible.
2	Keep leaks in a ventilated place.
3	Absorb spilled material in dry sand or inert absorbent. In case of large amount of spillage, contain a spill by bunding.
4	Remove all sources of ignition. Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment.
5	Contain spillage, and then collect with an electrically protected vacuum cleaner or by wet-brushing and place in container.

### 6.4 Reference to other sections

1	Personal Protective Equipment advice is contained in Section 8 of the SDS.
2	Disposal considerations advice is contained in Section 13 of the SDS.

## 7 Handling and storage

### 7.1 Precautions for safe handling

#### ◆ Protective measures

1	Handling is performed in a well ventilated place.
2	Wear suitable protective equipment.
3	Avoid contact with skin and eyes.

#### ◆ Measures to prevent fire

1	Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/ hot surfaces.
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#### ◆ Measures to prevent aerosol and dust generation

1	Not applicable.
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#### ◆ Advice on general occupational hygiene

1	Wash hands and face after using the substances.
2	Replace the contaminated clothing immediately.

## 7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

1	Keep containers tightly closed.
2	Keep containers in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place.
3	Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces.
4	Store away from incompatible materials and foodstuff containers.

## 7.3 Specific end use(s)

1	In addition to use mentioned in the Section 1.2, unforeseen other specific end uses.
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# 8 Exposure controls/personal protection

## 8.1 Control parameters

### ◆ Occupational exposure limit values

Component	Country/Region	Limit value - Eight hours		Limit value - Short term	
		ppm	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	ppm	mg/m <sup>3</sup>
1-methyl-2-pyrrolidone	Japan - JSOH(2024-2025)	1	4	-	-
	European Union	10	40	20	80
	France	10	40	20	80
	Germany (AGS)	20	82	40	164
	Germany (DFG)	20	82	40	164
	Italy	10	40	20	80

### ◆ Biological limit values

Component	Standard	Biological monitoring index	Biological limits value	Sampling time	Remark
1-methyl-2-pyrrolidone	SCOEL(EU)	2-hydroxy-N-methylsuccinimide/urine	20mg/g creatinine	18 hours after shift	
		5-hydroxy-N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone/urine	70mg/g creatinine	2-4 hours after the end of exposure/shift	
		5-Hydroxy-N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone(Urine)	100mg/L	End of shift	

### ◆ Monitoring methods

1	EN 14042 Workplace atmospheres. Guide for the application and use of procedures for the assessment of exposure to chemical and biological agents.
2	GBZ/T 300 and GBZ/T 160 series standard Determination of toxic substances in workplace air.

### ◆ Derived No effect level (DNEL)

Component	Route of exposure	DNEL for Workers			
		Acute effects (local)	Acute effects (systemic)	Chronic effects (local)	Chronic effects (systemic)
1-methyl-2-pyrroli done	Inhalation	No data available	No data available	40 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	14.4 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
	Oral	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Dermal	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available

◆ Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC)

Component	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
1-methyl-2-pyrroli done	250 µg/L	25 µg/L	10 mg/L	1.09 mg/kg sediment dw	109 µg/kg sediment dw	No hazard identified	70.1 µg/kg soil dw	No potential for bioaccumulation

Note :

A: Freshwater; B: Seawater; C: Sewage treatment plant; D: Sediment (freshwater); E: Sediment (seawater); F: Air; G: Soil; H: Secondary poisoning(Hazard for Predators).

## 8.2 Exposure controls

### 8.2.1 Engineering controls

1	Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.
2	Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.
3	Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment.
4	Set up emergency exit and necessary risk-elimination area.

### 8.2.2 Personal protection equipment

General requirement	
	
Eye protection	Must wear appropriate safety goggles.
Hand protection	Must wear appropriate chemical protective gloves.
Respiratory protection	Must wear appropriate personal respiratory protective equipment.
Skin and body protection	Must wear appropriate chemical protective clothing and chemical resistant shoes.

### 8.2.3 Environmental exposure controls

Environmental exposure controls	No information available
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## 9 Physical and chemical properties

### 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	clear or yellow liquid
Colour	clear or yellow liquid
Odor	No information available
Odor threshold	No information available
pH	8.5~10.0 ( 20°C, 100g/L )
Melting point/freezing point(°C)	-24.4

Initial boiling point and boiling range(°C)	202
Flash point(Closed cup, °C)	86
Evaporation rate	No information available
Flammability	No information available
Upper/lower explosive limits[%(v/v)]	Upper limit : 9.5 ; Lower limit : 1.3
Vapor pressure	39Pa ( 25°C )
Vapor density(Air = 1)	3.4
Relative density(Water=1)	1.03
Solubility	Miscible with water
n-octanol/water partition coefficient	-0.38
Auto-ignition temperature(°C)	245
Decomposition temperature(°C)	> 300
Kinematic viscosity	1.62 mm <sup>2</sup> /s ( 25°C )
Explosive properties	No information available
Oxidizing properties	No information available
Particle characteristics	Not applicable

## 9.2 Other information

### 9.2.1 Information with regard to physical hazard classes

Information with regard to physical hazard classes	No information available
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### 9.2.2 Other safety characteristics

Other safety characteristics	No information available
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## 10 Stability and reactivity

### Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity	Contact with incompatible substances can cause decomposition or other chemical reactions.
10.2 Chemical stability	Stable under proper operation and storage conditions.
10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions	No information available.
10.4 Conditions to avoid	Incompatible materials, heat, flame and spark.
10.5 Incompatible materials	No information available.
10.6 Hazardous decomposition products	Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

## 11 Toxicological information

### 11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 with amendment 2023/707

1-methyl-2-pyrrolidone(Component)	
Skin corrosion/irritation	Causes skin irritation(Category 2)
Serious eye damage/irritation	Causes serious eye irritation(Category 2)
Skin sensitization	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

<b>Respiratory sensitization</b>	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
<b>Reproductive toxicity</b>	May damage the unborn child(Category 1B)
<b>STOT-single exposure</b>	May cause respiratory irritation(Category 3)
<b>STOT-repeated exposure</b>	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
<b>Aspiration hazard</b>	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
<b>Germ cell mutagenicity</b>	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

### | Acute toxicity

Component	LD <sub>50</sub> (oral)	LD <sub>50</sub> (dermal)	LC <sub>50</sub> (inhalation,4h)
1-methyl-2-pyrrolidone	3914mg/kg(Rat)	8000mg/kg(Rabbit)	No information available

### | Carcinogenicity

Component	List of carcinogens by the IARC Monographs	Report on Carcinogens by NTP
1-methyl-2-pyrrolidone	Not Listed	Not Listed

### | 11.2 Information on other hazards

#### | 11.2.1 Endocrine disrupting properties

Component	Endocrine disrupting properties
1-methyl-2-pyrrolidone	No information available

#### | 11.2.2 Other Information

Other Information	See Section 11.1
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## 12 Ecological information

### | 12.1 Toxicity

#### | Acute aquatic toxicity

Acute aquatic toxicity	No information available
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#### | Chronic aquatic toxicity

Chronic aquatic toxicity	No information available
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### | 12.2 Persistence and degradability

Component	Persistence (water/soil)	Persistence (air)
1-methyl-2-pyrrolidone	Low	Low

### | 12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

Component	Bioaccumulative potential	Comments
1-methyl-2-pyrrolidone	Low	BCF=16

### | 12.4 Mobility in soil

Component	log Koc	Remark
1-methyl-2-pyrrolidone	1.321	

**12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

Component	Results of PBT and vPvB assessment [according to (EC) No 1907/2006]
1-methyl-2-pyrrolidone	Not PBT/vPvB

**12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties**

Component	Endocrine disrupting properties
1-methyl-2-pyrrolidone	No information available

**12.7 Other adverse effects**

	No information available
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**13 Disposal considerations****13.1 Waste treatment methods**

Waste chemicals	Before disposal should refer to the relevant national and local laws and regulation. Recommend the use of incineration disposal.
Contaminated packaging	Containers may still present chemical hazard when empty. Keep away from hot and ignition source of fire. Return to supplier for recycling if possible.
Disposal recommendations	Refer to section waste chemicals and contaminated packaging.

**14 Transport information****Label and Mark**

Transporting Label	Not applicable
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**IMDG-CODE**

IMDG-CODE	NOT REGULATED FOR TRANSPORT OF DANGEROUS GOODS
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**IATA-DGR**

IATA-DGR	NOT REGULATED FOR TRANSPORT OF DANGEROUS GOODS
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**UN-ADR**

UN-ADR	NOT REGULATED FOR TRANSPORT OF DANGEROUS GOODS
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**Special precautions for user**

	Transport vehicles should be equipped with the appropriate variety and quantity of fire equipment and emergency equipment leakage during transport. Before transport, should be preceded by checking whether container integrity, sealing. The transport unit must be placarded and marked in accordance with relevant transporting requirements.
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**Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments**

- ◆ Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL and the IBC code

	Not Available
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- ◆ Transport in bulk in accordance with MARPOL Annex V and the IMSBC Code

	Not Available
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- ◆ Transport in bulk in accordance with the IGC Code

Not Available

## 15 Regulatory information

### 15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

#### International chemical inventory

Component	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M
1-methyl-2-pyrrolidone	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√

- [A] China Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances(IECSC)  
 [B] European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances(EC inventory)  
 [C] United States Toxic Substances Control Act Inventory(TSCA)  
 [D] Canadian Domestic Substances List(DSL)  
 [E] New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals(NZIoC)  
 [F] Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances(PICCS)  
 [G] Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory(KECL)  
 [H] Australian. Inventory of Industrial Chemical (AIICS)  
 [I] Japan Inventory of Existing & New Chemical Substances(ENCS)  
 [J] Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory(TECI)  
 [K] Mexico National Inventory of Chemical Substances (INSQ)  
 [L] Russia Inventory of Existing Substances (DRAFT)  
 [M] Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in Taiwan, China (TCSI)

#### List of Chemical Substances under International Conventions

Component	A	B	C
1-methyl-2-pyrrolidone	×	×	×

- [A] The Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer  
 [B] Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants (POPs)  
 [C] Rotterdam Convention on the prior informed consent procedure for certain hazardous chemicals and pesticides in international trade

#### European chemical inventory

Component	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
1-methyl-2-pyrrolidone	√	×	√	√	√	×	×	×	×

- [A] Candidate list of Substances of Very High Concern for authorization under EU REACH regulation  
 [B] Substances requiring authorisation under EU REACH regulation  
 [C] Substances restricted under EU REACH  
 [D] Pre-registered substances under EU REACH  
 [E] Registered substances under EU REACH  
 [F] Substance Evaluation – CoRAP under EU REACH  
 [G] List of priority substances under EU water policy ( Directive 2455/2001/EC )  
 [H] Substances subject to POPs Regulation  
 [I] Substances proposed as POPs

Note:

- “√” Indicates that the substance included in the regulations.  
 “x” No data or not included in the regulations.

#### German water hazard class(WGK)

Component	WGK	Remark
1-methyl-2-pyrrolidone	WGK 1	

- 【WGK 1】 slightly hazardous to water

【WGK 2】	obviously hazardous to water
【WGK 3】	highly hazardous to water
【nwg】	non-hazardous to water
【awg】	hazardous to water in general

### German technical instructions on air quality control(TA LUFT)

Component	TA LUFT	Remark
1-methyl-2-pyrrolidone	Chapter 5.2.7.1.3 Substances toxic to reproduction Mass flow: 2,5 g/hr or Mass conc.: 1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	

### German technical rules for hazardous substances(TRGS)

Component	TRGS	Remark
1-methyl-2-pyrrolidone	TRGS 201 TRGS 400 TRGS 555 TRGS 600 TRGS 402 TRGS 401 TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510 TRGS 800	

### 15.2 Chemical safety assessment

	No Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out for this substance/mixture by the supplier.
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## 16 Other information

### Information on revision

Creation Date	2026/01/09
Revision Date	-
Reason for revision	-

### Reference

- [1] IPCS: The International Chemical Safety Cards (ICSC), website: <http://www.ilo.org/dyn/icsc/showcard.home>.
- [2] IARC, website: <http://www.iarc.fr/>.
- [3] OECD: The Global Portal to Information on Chemical Substances, website: <https://www.echemportal.org/echemportal/>.
- [4] CAMEO Chemicals, website: <http://cameochemicals.noaa.gov/search/simple>.
- [5] NLM: ChemIDplus, website: <http://chem.sis.nlm.nih.gov/chemidplus/chemidlite.jsp>.
- [6] EPA: Integrated Risk Information System, website: <http://cfpub.epa.gov/iris/>.
- [7] U.S. Department of Transportation: ERG, website: <http://www.phmsa.dot.gov/hazmat/library/erg>.
- [8] Germany GESTIS-database on hazard substance, website: <http://gestis-en.itrust.de/>.

### Abbreviations and acronyms

CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service	UN	The United Nations
PC-STEL	Short term exposure limit	OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
PC-TWA	Time Weighted Average	IMDG-CODE	International Maritime Dangerous Goods CODE
MAC	Maximum Allowable Concentration	IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer
DNEL	Derived No Effect Level	ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization
PNEC	Predicted No Effect Concentration	IATA	International Air Transportation Association
NOEC	No Observed Effect Concentration	ACGIH	American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
LC <sub>50</sub>	Lethal Concentration 50%	NFPA	National Fire Protection Association
LD <sub>50</sub>	Lethal Dose 50%	NTP	National Toxicology Program
EC <sub>50</sub>	Effective Concentration 50%	PBT	Persistent, Bioaccumulative, Toxic
EC <sub>x</sub>	Effective Concentration X%	vPvB	very Persistent, very Bioaccumulative
P <sub>OW</sub>	Partition coefficient Octanol: Water	CMR	Carcinogens, mutagens or substances toxic to reproduction
BCF	Bioconcentration factor	RPE	Respiratory Protective Equipment
ED	Endocrine disruptor		

**Disclaimer**

This Safety Data Sheet (SDS) was prepared according to REACH Regulation. The data included was derived from international authoritative database and provided by the enterprise. Other information was based on the present state of our knowledge. We try to ensure the correctness of all information. However, due to the diversity of information sources and the limitations of our knowledge, this document is only for user's reference. Users should make their independent judgment of suitability of this information for their particular purposes. We do not assume responsibility for loss, damage or expense arising out of or in any way connected with the handling, storage, use or disposal of the product.