

Safety Data Sheet

47 mix metal standard solution

Version : V2.0.0.1

Report No. : BWB2529-2016-MSDS-EP

Creation Date : 2026/01/11

Revision Date : -



*Prepared in accordance with EU REACH Regulation (REACH 1907/2006 with amendment 2020/878)

1 Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifier

Product Name	47 mix metal standard solution
Cat No.	BWB2529-2016
CAS No.	Not applicable
EC No.	Not applicable
Molecular Formula	Not applicable
REACH Registration Number	-
UFI	No information available

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Relevant identified uses	Please consult manufacturer.
Uses advised against	Please consult manufacturer.

1.3 Details of the supplier of the Safety Data Sheet

Name of the company	Weiyel Inc
Address of the company	Hedian Light Industrial Park, Chengguan Town, Shangcheng County, Xinyang City, Henan Province, China
Post code	465350
Telephone number	010-58103678
Fax number	010-84840368
E-mail address	info@weiyel.com

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Emergency telephone number	010-58103678
Opening hours	24h

2 Hazards identification

2.1 CLP classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 with amendment 2023/707

Skin corrosion/irritation	Category 1
Serious eye damage/irritation	Category 1
Acute Toxicity - Inhalation	Category 2
Hazardous to the aquatic environment - long-term (chronic) hazard	Category 3

2.2 Label elements

Hazard pictograms	
Signal word	Danger

Hazard statements

H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage
H318	Causes serious eye damage
H330	Fatal if inhaled
H412	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects
EUH071	Corrosive to the respiratory tract

Precautionary statements

◆ Prevention

P260	Do not breathe gas/mist/vapour/spray.
P264	Wash hands and other parts of the body (if related) thoroughly after handling.
P271	Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
P273	Avoid release to the environment.
P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P284	[In case of inadequate ventilation] wear respiratory protection.

◆ Response

P310	Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor.
P320	Specific treatment is urgent (see related instructions on the label).
P321	Specific treatment (see related instructions on the label).
P363	Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
P304+P340	IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
P301+P330+P331	IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.
P303+P361+P353	IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse affected areas with water [or shower].
P305+P351+P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

◆ Storage

P405	Store locked up.
P403+P233	Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

◆ Disposal

P501	Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.
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2.3 Other hazards

◆ Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Component	Results of PBT and vPvB assessment [according to (EC) No 1907/2006]
Water	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate

Nitric acid	Not PBT/vPvB
Nickel	Not applicable
Silver	Not applicable
Aluminium	Not applicable
Arsenic	Not applicable
Boron	Not applicable
Barium	Not applicable
Beryllium	Not applicable
Bismuth	Not applicable
Calcium	Not applicable
Cadmium	Not applicable
Cobalt	Not applicable
Chromium	Not applicable
Copper	Not applicable
Iron	Not applicable
Potassium	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Lithium	Not applicable
Magnesium	Not PBT/vPvB
Manganese	Not applicable
Molybdenum	Not applicable
Sodium	Not applicable
Phosphorus	Not applicable
Lead	Not applicable
Antimony	Not PBT/vPvB
Selenium	Not applicable
Silicon	Not applicable
Tin	Not applicable
Strontium	Not applicable
Titanium	Not applicable
Thallium	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Vanadium	Not applicable
Zinc	Not applicable
Zirconium	Not applicable
Lanthanum	Not applicable
Gold	Not PBT/vPvB
Palladium	Not applicable
Indium	Not PBT/vPvB

Germanium	Not PBT/vPvB
Platinum	Not applicable
Yttrium	Not applicable
Mercury	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Lutetium	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Ytterbium	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Terbium	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Samarium	Not applicable
Praseodymium	Not applicable
Gallium	Not applicable
Gadolinium	Not applicable

◆ Results of endocrine disrupting properties assessment

Component	Results of endocrine disrupting properties assessment [according to (EU) No 2017/2100 or (EU) No 2018/605]
Water	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Nitric acid	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Nickel	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Silver	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Aluminium	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Arsenic	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Boron	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Barium	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Beryllium	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Bismuth	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Calcium	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Cadmium	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Cobalt	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Chromium	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Copper	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Iron	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Potassium	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Lithium	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Magnesium	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Manganese	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Molybdenum	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Sodium	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Phosphorus	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate

Lead	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Antimony	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Selenium	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Silicon	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Tin	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Strontium	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Titanium	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Thallium	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Vanadium	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Zinc	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Zirconium	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Lanthanum	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Gold	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Palladium	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Indium	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Germanium	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Platinum	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Yttrium	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Mercury	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Lutetium	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Ytterbium	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Terbium	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Samarium	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Praseodymium	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Gallium	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Gadolinium	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate

◆ Other

Not applicable.

3 Composition/information on ingredients

3.1 Substance

Not applicable

3.2 Mixture

Component	Weight % content(or range)	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 with amendment 2023/707 [CLP]	Specific Conc. Limits, M-factors
Water CAS : 7732-18-5 EC : 231-791-2 Index No. : -	94.53	Not Classified	-

Nitric acid CAS : 7697-37-2 EC : 231-714-2 Index No. : 007-004-00-1	5	Oxidizing liquids, Category 2, H272; Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 1A, H314; Acute Toxicity - Inhalation, Category 1, H330; Corrosive to the respiratory tract, EUH071	H272Y2:C ≥ 99% H272Y3:70% ≤ C < 99%
Nickel CAS : 7440-02-0 EC : 231-111-4 Index No. : 028-002-00-7	0.01	Sensitization - skin, Category 1, H317; Carcinogenicity, Category 2, H351; Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure, Category 1, H372	-
Silver CAS : 7440-22-4 EC : 231-131-3 Index No. : 047-004-00-9	0.01	Reproductive toxicity, Category 2, H361; Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure, Category 2, H373	-
Aluminium CAS : 7429-90-5 EC : 231-072-3 Index No. : 013-001-00-6	0.01	Pyrophoric solids, Category 1, H250; Substances and mixtures which, in contact with water, emit flammable gases, Category 2, H261	-
Arsenic CAS : 7440-38-2 EC : 231-148-6 Index No. : 033-001-00-X	0.01	Acute Toxicity - Oral, Category 3, H301; Acute Toxicity - Inhalation, Category 3, H331; Hazardous to the aquatic environment - short-term (acute) hazard, Category 1, H400; Hazardous to the aquatic environment - long-term (chronic) hazard, Category 1, H410	-
Boron CAS : 7440-42-8 EC : 231-151-2 Index No. : -	0.01	Not Classified	-
Barium CAS : 7440-39-3 EC : 231-149-1 Index No. : -	0.01	Flammable solids, Category 1, H228; Substances and mixtures which, in contact with water, emit flammable gases, Category 1, H260; Acute Toxicity - Oral, Category 3, H301; Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 1, H314; Serious eye damage/irritation, Category 1, H318	-
Beryllium CAS : 7440-41-7 EC : 231-150-7 Index No. : 004-001-00-7	0.01	Acute Toxicity - Oral, Category 3, H301; Skin Corrosion/Irritation, Category 2, H315; Sensitization - skin, Category 1, H317; Serious eye damage/irritation, Category 2, H319; Acute Toxicity - Inhalation, Category 2, H330; Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure; respiratory tract irritation, Category 3, H335; Carcinogenicity, Category 1B, H350; Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure, Category 1, H372	-
Bismuth CAS : 7440-69-9 EC : 231-177-4 Index No. : -	0.01	Not Classified	-
Calcium CAS : 7440-70-2 EC : 231-179-5 Index No. : 020-001-00-X	0.01	Substances and mixtures which, in contact with water, emit flammable gases, Category 2, H261	-
Cadmium CAS : 7440-43-9 EC : 231-152-8 Index No. : 048-002-00-0	0.01	Acute Toxicity - Inhalation, Category 2, H330; Germ cell mutagenicity, Category 2, H341; Carcinogenicity, Category 1B, H350; Reproductive toxicity, Category 2, H361; Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure, Category 1, H372; Hazardous to the aquatic environment - short-term (acute) hazard, Category 1,	-

		H400; Hazardous to the aquatic environment - long-term (chronic) hazard, Category 1, H410	
Cobalt CAS : 7440-48-4 EC : 231-158-0 Index No. : 027-001-00-9	0.01	Sensitization - skin, Category 1, H317; Sensitization - respiratory, Category 1, H334; Germ cell mutagenicity, Category 2, H341; Carcinogenicity, Category 1B, H350; Reproductive toxicity, Category 1B, H360; Hazardous to the aquatic environment - long-term (chronic) hazard, Category 4, H413	-
Chromium CAS : 7440-47-3 EC : 231-157-5 Index No. : -	0.01	Not Classified	-
Copper CAS : 7440-50-8 EC : 231-159-6 Index No. : 029-026-00-0	0.01	Hazardous to the aquatic environment - short-term (acute) hazard, Category 1, H400; Hazardous to the aquatic environment - long-term (chronic) hazard, Category 1, H410	M=10;M(Chronic)=1
Iron CAS : 7439-89-6 EC : 231-096-4 Index No. : -	0.01	Not Classified	-
Potassium CAS : 7440-09-7 EC : 231-119-8 Index No. : 019-001-00-2	0.01	Substances and mixtures which, in contact with water, emit flammable gases, Category 1, H260; Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 1B, H314; Reacts violently with water, EUH014	-
Lithium CAS : 7439-93-2 EC : 231-102-5 Index No. : 003-001-00-4	0.01	Substances and mixtures which, in contact with water, emit flammable gases, Category 1, H260; Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 1B, H314; Reacts violently with water, EUH014	-
Magnesium CAS : 7439-95-4 EC : 231-104-6 Index No. : 012-001-00-3	0.01	Pyrophoric solids, Category 1, H250; Substances and mixtures which, in contact with water, emit flammable gases, Category 1, H260	-
Manganese CAS : 7439-96-5 EC : 231-105-1 Index No. : -	0.01	Not Classified	-
Molybdenum CAS : 7439-98-7 EC : 231-107-2 Index No. : -	0.01	Not Classified	-
Sodium CAS : 7440-23-5 EC : 231-132-9 Index No. : 011-001-00-0	0.01	Substances and mixtures which, in contact with water, emit flammable gases, Category 1, H260; Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 1B, H314; Reacts violently with water, EUH014	-
Phosphorus CAS : 7723-14-0 EC : 231-768-7 Index No. : 015-002-00-7	0.01	Flammable solids, Category 1, H228; Hazardous to the aquatic environment - long-term (chronic) hazard, Category 3, H412	-
Lead CAS : 7439-92-1 EC : 231-100-4 Index No. : 082-013-00-1	0.01	Reproductive toxicity, Category 1A, H360; Reproductive Toxicity - effects on or via lactation, Additional, H362; Hazardous to the aquatic environment - short-term (acute) hazard, Category 1, H400; Hazardous to the aquatic environment - long-term (chronic) hazard, Category 1,	H360A:C ≥ 0.03%;M=10;M(Chronic)=100

		H410	
Antimony CAS : 7440-36-0 EC : 231-146-5 Index No. : -	0.01	Not Classified	-
Selenium CAS : 7782-49-2 EC : 231-957-4 Index No. : 034-001-00-2	0.01	Acute Toxicity - Oral, Category 3, H301; Acute Toxicity - Inhalation, Category 3, H331; Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure, Category 2, H373; Hazardous to the aquatic environment - long-term (chronic) hazard, Category 4, H413	-
Silicon CAS : 7440-21-3 EC : 231-130-8 Index No. : -	0.01	Not Classified	-
Tin CAS : 7440-31-5 EC : 231-141-8 Index No. : -	0.01	Not Classified	-
Strontium CAS : 7440-24-6 EC : 231-133-4 Index No. : -	0.01	Substances and mixtures which, in contact with water, emit flammable gases, Category 1, H260; Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 1A, H314; Serious eye damage/irritation, Category 1, H318; Reproductive toxicity, Category 1B, H360	-
Titanium CAS : 7440-32-6 EC : 231-142-3 Index No. : -	0.01	Not Classified	-
Thallium CAS : 7440-28-0 EC : 231-138-1 Index No. : 081-001-00-3	0.01	Acute Toxicity - Oral, Category 2, H300; Acute Toxicity - Inhalation, Category 2, H330; Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure, Category 2, H373; Hazardous to the aquatic environment - long-term (chronic) hazard, Category 4, H413	-
Vanadium CAS : 7440-62-2 EC : 231-171-1 Index No. : -	0.01	Not Classified	-
Zinc CAS : 7440-66-6 EC : 231-175-3 Index No. : 030-001-00-1	0.01	Pyrophoric solids, Category 1, H250; Substances and mixtures which, in contact with water, emit flammable gases, Category 1, H260; Hazardous to the aquatic environment - short-term (acute) hazard, Category 1, H400; Hazardous to the aquatic environment - long-term (chronic) hazard, Category 1, H410	-
Zirconium CAS : 7440-67-7 EC : 231-176-9 Index No. : 040-001-00-3	0.01	Pyrophoric solids, Category 1, H250; Substances and mixtures which, in contact with water, emit flammable gases, Category 1, H260	-
Lanthanum CAS : 7439-91-0 EC : 231-099-0 Index No. : -	0.01	Flammable solids, Category 1, H228	-
Gold CAS : 7440-57-5 EC : 231-165-9 Index No. : -	0.01	Not Classified	-

Palladium CAS : 7440-05-3 EC : 231-115-6 Index No. : -	0.01	Not Classified	-
Indium CAS : 7440-74-6 EC : 231-180-0 Index No. : -	0.01	Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure, Category 1, H372	-
Germanium CAS : 7440-56-4 EC : 231-164-3 Index No. : -	0.01	Reproductive toxicity, Category 2, H361; Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure, Category 2, H373; Hazardous to the aquatic environment - long-term (chronic) hazard, Category 3, H412	-
Platinum CAS : 7440-06-4 EC : 231-116-1 Index No. : -	0.01	Not Classified	-
Yttrium CAS : 7440-65-5 EC : 231-174-8 Index No. : -	0.01	Not Classified	-
Mercury CAS : 7439-97-6 EC : 231-106-7 Index No. : 080-001-00-0	0.01	Acute Toxicity - Inhalation, Category 2, H330; Reproductive toxicity, Category 1B, H360; Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure, Category 1, H372; Hazardous to the aquatic environment - short-term (acute) hazard, Category 1, H400; Hazardous to the aquatic environment - long-term (chronic) hazard, Category 1, H410	-
Lutetium CAS : 7439-94-3 EC : 231-103-0 Index No. : -	0.01	Flammable solids, Category 1, H228	-
Ytterbium CAS : 7440-64-4 EC : 231-173-2 Index No. : -	0.01	Flammable solids, Category 1, H228; Acute Toxicity - Oral, Category 4, H302; Acute Toxicity - Dermal, Category 4, H312; Skin Corrosion/Irritation, Category 2, H315; Serious eye damage/irritation, Category 2, H319; Acute Toxicity - Inhalation, Category 4, H332; Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure; respiratory tract irritation, Category 3, H335	-
Terbium CAS : 7440-27-9 EC : 231-137-6 Index No. : -	0.01	Not Classified	-
Samarium CAS : 7440-19-9 EC : 231-128-7 Index No. : -	0.01	Flammable solids, Category 2, H228; Substances and mixtures which, in contact with water, emit flammable gases, Category 3, H261	-
Praseodymium CAS : 7440-10-0 EC : 231-120-3 Index No. : -	0.01	Not Classified	-
Gallium CAS : 7440-55-3 EC : 231-163-8 Index No. : -	0.01	Corrosive to metals, Category 1, H290; Acute Toxicity - Oral, Category 4, H302; Hazardous to the aquatic environment - long-term (chronic) hazard, Category 3, H412	-

Gadolinium CAS : 7440-54-2 EC : 231-162-2 Index No. : -	0.01	Not Classified	-
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4 First-aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

General advice	Immediate medical attention is required. Show this safety data sheet (SDS) to the doctor in attendance.
Eye contact	Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and consult a physician if feel uncomfortable.
Skin contact	Take off contaminated clothing and shoes immediately. Wash off with plenty of soap and water for at least 15 minutes and consult a physician if feel uncomfortable.
Ingestion	Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Call a physician or Poison Control Center immediately.
Inhalation	Move victim into fresh air. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Do not use mouth to mouth resuscitation if victim ingested or inhaled the substance. If not breathing, give artificial respiration and consult a physician immediately.
Protecting of first-aiders	Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the substance involved. Take precautions to protect themselves and prevent spread of contamination.

4.2 Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed

1	Substance accumulation, in the human body, may occur and may cause some concern following repeated or long-term occupational exposure.
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4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

1	Treat symptomatically.
2	Symptoms may be delayed.

5 Fire-fighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media	Small fire: dry chemical, CO ₂ or water spray; Large fire: dry chemical, CO ₂ , alcohol-resistant foam or water spray; Fire involving tanks, rail tank cars or highway tanks: Fight fire from maximum distance or use unmanned master stream devices or monitor nozzles. Cool containers with flooding quantities of water until well after fire is out. Do not get water inside containers.
Unsuitable extinguishing media	No information available.

5.2 Specific hazards arising from the substance or mixture

1	Fire may produce irritating, poisonous or corrosive gases.
2	Development of hazardous combustion gases or vapor possible in the event of fire.
3	May expansion or decompose explosively when heated or involved in fire.

5.3 Advice for firefighters

1	As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus (MSHA/NIOSH approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.
2	Fight fire from a safe distance, with adequate cover.
3	Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.

6 Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

1	Fully encapsulating, vapor protective clothing should be worn for spills and leaks with no fire.
2	Do not touch or walk through spilled material.
3	Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing.
4	Use personal protective equipment, do not breathe gas/mist/vapour/spray.
5	Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all sources of ignition. Take precautionary measures against static discharges.
6	Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak.

6.2 Environmental precautions

1	Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.
2	Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

1	Do not touch or cross spills.
2	It is recommended that emergency personnel wear a self-contained breathing apparatus with positive pressure and wear anti-corrosion clothing.
3	Transfer to a tank truck or special collector with a corrosion-resistant pump.
4	Do not touch broken containers and spills before putting on appropriate protective clothing.
5	Cut off the source of the leak as much as possible.
6	Keep leaks in a ventilated place.
7	Absorb spilled material in dry sand or inert absorbent. In case of large amount of spillage, contain a spill by bunding.
8	Remove all sources of ignition. Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment.
9	Contain spillage, and then collect with an electrically protected vacuum cleaner or by wet-brushing and place in container.

6.4 Reference to other sections

1	Personal Protective Equipment advice is contained in Section 8 of the SDS.
2	Disposal considerations advice is contained in Section 13 of the SDS.

7 Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

◆ Protective measures

1	Handling is performed in a well ventilated place.
2	Wear suitable protective equipment.
3	Avoid contact with skin and eyes.

◆ Measures to prevent fire

1	Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/ hot surfaces.
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◆ Measures to prevent aerosol and dust generation

1	Not applicable.
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◆ Advice on general occupational hygiene

1	Wash hands and face after using the substances.
2	Replace the contaminated clothing immediately.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

1	Keep containers tightly closed.
2	Keep containers in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place.
3	Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces.
4	Store away from incompatible materials and foodstuff containers.

7.3 Specific end use(s)

1	In addition to use mentioned in the Section 1.2, unforeseen other specific end uses.
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8 Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

◆ Occupational exposure limit values

Component	Country/Region	Limit value - Eight hours		Limit value - Short term	
		ppm	mg/m ³	ppm	mg/m ³
Nitric acid	Japan - JSOH(2024–2025)	2	5.2	-	-
	Permissible exposure standards for workers in the workplace	2	5.2	4	10.4
	European Union	-	-	1	2.6
	France	-	-	1	2.6
	Germany (AGS)	-	-	1	2.6
	Italy	-	-	1	2.6
Nickel	Japan - JSOH(2024–2025)	-	1	-	-
	Permissible exposure standards for workers in the workplace	-	1	-	2
	France	-	1	-	-
	Germany (AGS)	-	0.006	-	0.048
	United Kingdom	-	-	-	3
	Austria	-	0.5	-	2
Silver	Japan - JSOH(2024–2025)	-	0.01	-	-
	European Union	-	0.1	-	-
	France	-	0.1	-	-
	Germany (AGS)	-	0.1(inhalable aerosol)	-	0.8(inhalable aerosol)
	Germany (DFG)	-	0.1	-	0.8
	Italy	-	0.1	-	-

Aluminium	Japan - JSOH(2024-2025)	-	0.5(respirable dust)	-	-
	Japan - JSOH(2024-2025)	-	2(total dust)	-	-
	Permissible exposure standards for workers in the workplace	-	5(respirable dust)	-	10(respirable dust)
	France	-	10(inhalable aerosol)	-	-
	Germany (DFG)	-	4	-	-
	United Kingdom	-	10(inhalable fraction);4(respirable fraction)	-	-
Arsenic	Japan - JSOH(2024-2025)	-	0.003(individual excess lifetime risk of cancer 10^{-3})	-	-
	Permissible exposure standards for workers in the workplace	-	0.01(as As)	-	0.03(as As)
	Germany (AGS)	-	0.0083	-	0.066
	United Kingdom	-	0.1	-	-
	Austria	-	0.1(inhalable aerosol)	-	0.4(inhalable aerosol)
	Belgium	-	0.01	-	-
Boron	Germany (DFG)	-	0.75	-	0.75
Barium	Permissible exposure standards for workers in the workplace	-	0.5	-	1.5
	European Union	-	0.5	-	-
	France	-	0.5	-	-
	Germany (AGS)	-	0.5(inhalable aerosol)	-	0.5(inhalable aerosol)
	Germany (DFG)	-	0.5	-	4
	Italy	-	0.5	-	-
Beryllium	Japan - JSOH(2024-2025)	-	0.002	-	-
	Permissible exposure standards for workers in the workplace	-	0.002(as Be)	-	0.006(as Be)
	European Union	-	0.0002	-	-
	France	-	0.0006	-	-

	Germany (AGS)	-	0.00006	-	0.00006
	Italy	-	0.0002	-	-
Cadmium	Japan - JSOH(2024-2025)	-	0.05	-	-
	Permissible exposure standards for workers in the workplace	-	0.05(as Cd)	-	0.15(as Cd)
	European Union	-	0.001	-	-
	France	-	0.05	-	-
	Germany (AGS)	-	0.002	-	0.016
	Italy	-	0.001	-	-
	Cobalt	Japan - JSOH(2024-2025)	-	0.05	-
Permissible exposure standards for workers in the workplace		-	0.05(dust and fume)	-	0.15(dust and fume)
Germany (AGS)		-	0.005	-	0.04
United Kingdom		-	0.1	-	-
Austria		-	0.1	-	0.4
Belgium		-	0.02	-	-
Chromium		Japan - JSOH(2024-2025)	-	0.5	-
	Permissible exposure standards for workers in the workplace	-	1	-	2
	European Union	-	2	-	-
	France	-	2	-	-
	Germany (AGS)	-	2	-	2
	Italy	-	0.5	-	-
	Copper	Permissible exposure standards for workers in the workplace	-	1(dust and mist)	-
Permissible exposure standards for workers in the workplace		-	0.2(fume)	-	0.6(fume)
France		-	0.2(fume, respirable fraction)	-	-
Germany (DFG)		-	0.01	-	0.02

	United Kingdom	-	1(dusts and mists)	-	2
	Austria	-	1(inhalable aerosol)	-	-
Lithium	Germany (AGS)	-	0.2	-	0.2
	Germany (DFG)	-	0.2	-	0.2
	Sweden	-	-	-	0.02
	Switzerland	-	0.2	-	0.2
Manganese	Japan - JSOH(2024-2025)	-	0.02(respirable particles, as Mn)	-	-
	Japan - JSOH(2024-2025)	-	0.1(total particulate, as Mn)	-	-
	Permissible exposure standards for workers in the workplace	-	1(fume)	-	2(fume)
	European Union	-	0.2	-	-
	France	-	0.2	-	-
	Germany (AGS)	-	0.02	-	0.16
Molybdenum	France	-	5	-	10
	Austria	-	15(inhalable aerosol)	-	30(inhalable aerosol)
	Denmark	-	10	-	20
	Finland	-	0.5	-	-
	Hungary	-	10	-	-
	Ireland	-	10	-	-
Phosphorus	Japan - JSOH(2024-2025)	-	0.1	-	-
	Permissible exposure standards for workers in the workplace	-	0.1	-	0.3
	Germany (AGS)	-	0.01(inhalable aerosol)	-	0.02(inhalable aerosol)
	Germany (DFG)	-	0.01	-	0.02
	United Kingdom	-	0.1	-	0.3
	Belgium	0.02	0.1	-	-
Lead	Japan - JSOH(2024-2025)	-	0.03(as Pb)	-	-
	Permissible exposure standards for workers in the workplace	-	0.05	-	0.15
	European Union	-	0.15	-	-

	France	-	0.1(inhalable aerosol)	-	-
	Germany (AGS)	-	0.15	-	-
	Germany (DFG)	-	0.004	-	0.032
Antimony	Japan - JSOH(2024–2025)	-	0.1	-	-
	Permissible exposure standards for workers in the workplace	-	0.5	-	1.5
	France	-	0.5	-	-
	United Kingdom	-	0.5	-	-
	Austria	-	0.5	-	1.5
	Belgium	-	0.5	-	-
Selenium	Japan - JSOH(2024–2025)	-	0.1	-	-
	Permissible exposure standards for workers in the workplace	-	0.2(as Se)	-	0.6(as Se)
	Germany (AGS)	-	0.05(inhalable aerosol)	-	0.05(inhalable aerosol)
	Germany (DFG)	-	0.02	-	0.16
	United Kingdom	-	0.1	-	-
	Austria	-	0.1(inhalable aerosol)	-	0.3(inhalable aerosol)
Silicon	France	-	10(inhalable aerosol)	-	-
	United Kingdom	-	10(inhalable fraction);4(respirable fraction)	-	-
	Belgium	-	10	-	-
	Denmark	-	10(inhalable aerosol)	-	20(inhalable aerosol)
	Ireland	-	10	-	-
	New Zealand	-	10	-	-
Tin	Permissible exposure standards for workers in the workplace	-	2	-	4
	Italy	-	2	-	-
	United Kingdom	-	2	-	4
	Austria	-	2(inhalable aerosol)	-	4(inhalable aerosol)
	Belgium	-	2	-	-
	Denmark	-	0.1	-	0.2

Titanium	Latvia	-	10	-	-
	Poland	-	10	-	15
	Romania	-	10	-	15
Thallium	France	-	0.1	-	-
	United Kingdom	-	0.1	-	-
	Austria	-	0.1(inhalable aerosol)	-	1(inhalable aerosol)
	Belgium	-	0.02	-	-
	Denmark	-	0.1	-	0.2
	Finland	-	0.1	-	-
Vanadium	Germany (DFG)	-	0.005	-	0.01
	Austria	-	0.5(inhalable aerosol)	-	1(inhalable aerosol)
	Latvia	-	1	-	-
	New Zealand	-	0.05	-	-
	Norway	-	0.2	-	0.05
	Romania	-	0.05	-	0.1
Zinc	Germany (DFG)	-	2	-	4
	Switzerland	-	0.1(respirable aerosol)	-	0.4(respirable aerosol)
Zirconium	Germany (DFG)	-	1(inhalable aerosol)	-	1(inhalable aerosol)
	United Kingdom	-	5	-	10
	Austria	-	5(inhalable aerosol)	-	-
	Belgium	-	5	-	10
	Denmark	-	5	-	10
	Finland	-	1	-	-
Indium	Permissible exposure standards for workers in the workplace	-	0.1	-	0.3
	Germany (AGS)	-	0.0001	-	0.0008
	United Kingdom	-	0.1	-	0.3
	Austria	-	0.1(inhalable aerosol)	-	0.2(inhalable aerosol)
	Belgium	-	0.1	-	-
	Denmark	-	0.1	-	0.2
Germanium	Germany (AGS)	-	0.85	-	1.7
	Romania	-	2	-	5
Platinum	Japan - JSOH(2024-2025)	-	0.001	-	-
	Permissible exposure	-	1	-	2

	standards for workers in the workplace				
	France	-	1	-	-
	Germany (AGS)	-	1(inhalable aerosol)	-	-
	Italy	-	1	-	-
	United Kingdom	-	5	-	-
Yttrium	Permissible exposure standards for workers in the workplace	-	1	-	2
	France	-	1	-	-
	United Kingdom	-	1	-	3
	Austria	-	1(inhalable aerosol)	-	10(inhalable aerosol)
	Belgium	-	1	-	-
	Denmark	-	1	-	2
Mercury	Japan - JSOH(2024–2025)	-	0.025(vapor)	-	-
	Permissible exposure standards for workers in the workplace	-	0.05	-	0.15
	European Union	-	0.02	-	-
	France	-	0.02	-	-
	Germany (AGS)	-	0.02	-	0.16
	Germany (DFG)	-	0.02	-	0.16

◆ Biological limit values

Component	Standard	Biological monitoring index	Biological limits value	Sampling time	Remark
Nickel	USA -ACGIH	Nickel(Urine)	5µg/L	End of shift at end of work week	
Arsenic	USA -ACGIH	Inorganic arsenic, plus methylated metabolites, as As(Creatinine in urine)	15µg/g	End of work week	
		Inorganic arsenic, plus methylated metabolites, as As(Creatinine in urine)	15µg/g	End of shift	
Cadmium	SCOEL(EU)	Cd	2 µg/g creatinine	Not strictly regulated	

		Cadmium(Creatinine in urine)	5µg/g	Not critical	
		Cadmium(Blood)	5µg/L	Not critical	
Cobalt	USA -ACGIH	Cobalt(Urine)	15µg/L	End of shift at end of work week	
Chromium	USA -ACGIH	Total chromium(Urine)	0.7µg/L	End of shift at end of work week	
Lead	SCOEL(EU)	Not strictly regulated	0.3mg/L	Not strictly regulated	
		Lead(Blood)	200µg/L	Not critical	
Indium	USA -ACGIH	Indium(Serum or Plasma)	1µg/L	Not critical	
Platinum	USA -ACGIH	Platinum(Urine)	0.01µg/L	End of shift	
Mercury	SCOEL(EU)	Hg/blood	10 µg/L	Not strictly regulated	
		Hg/urine	30 µg/g creatinine	Not strictly regulated	
		Mercury(Creatinine in urine)	20µg/g	Prior to shift	

◆ Monitoring methods

1	EN 14042 Workplace atmospheres. Guide for the application and use of procedures for the assessment of exposure to chemical and biological agents.
2	GBZ/T 300 and GBZ/T 160 series standard Determination of toxic substances in workplace air.

◆ Derived No effect level (DNEL)

Component	Route of exposure	DNEL for Workers			
		Acute effects (local)	Acute effects (systemic)	Chronic effects (local)	Chronic effects (systemic)
Water	Inhalation	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Oral	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Dermal	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
Nitric acid	Inhalation	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Oral	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Dermal	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
Nickel	Inhalation	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Oral	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Dermal	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
Silver	Inhalation	No data available	No data available	0.008 mg/m ³	0.008 mg/m ³
	Oral	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Dermal	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
Aluminium	Inhalation	No data available	No data available	3.72 mg/m ³	3.72 mg/m ³
	Oral	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Dermal	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
Arsenic	Inhalation	No data available	No data available	No data available	0.004 mg/m ³
	Oral	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available

	Dermal	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
Boron	Inhalation	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Oral	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Dermal	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
Barium	Inhalation	No data available	No data available	No data available	5.8 mg/m3
	Oral	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Dermal	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
Beryllium	Inhalation	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Oral	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Dermal	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
Bismuth	Inhalation	No data available	No data available	No data available	13.1 mg/m3
	Oral	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Dermal	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
Calcium	Inhalation	No data available	No data available	1 mg/m3	No data available
	Oral	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Dermal	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
Cadmium	Inhalation	No data available	No data available	0.004 mg/m3	No data available
	Oral	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Dermal	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
Cobalt	Inhalation	No data available	No data available	0.04 mg/m3	0.0541 mg/m3
	Oral	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Dermal	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
Chromium	Inhalation	No data available	No data available	0.5 mg/m3	No data available
	Oral	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Dermal	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
Copper	Inhalation	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Oral	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Dermal	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
Iron	Inhalation	No data available	No data available	3 mg/m3	No data available
	Oral	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Dermal	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
Potassium	Inhalation	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Oral	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Dermal	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
Lithium	Inhalation	No data available	No data available	No data available	4.2 mg/m3
	Oral	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Dermal	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available

Magnesium	Inhalation	No data available	No data available	10 mg/m ³	10 mg/m ³
	Oral	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Dermal	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
Manganese	Inhalation	No data available	No data available	No data available	0.0101 mg/m ³
	Oral	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Dermal	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
Molybdenum	Inhalation	No data available	No data available	No data available	11.17 mg/m ³
	Oral	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Dermal	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
Sodium	Inhalation	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Oral	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Dermal	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
Phosphorus	Inhalation	No data available	No data available	No data available	4 mg/m ³
	Oral	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Dermal	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
Lead	Inhalation	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Oral	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Dermal	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
Antimony	Inhalation	No data available	No data available	0.263 mg/m ³	No data available
	Oral	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Dermal	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
Selenium	Inhalation	No data available	No data available	No data available	0.05 mg/m ³
	Oral	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Dermal	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
Silicon	Inhalation	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Oral	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Dermal	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
Tin	Inhalation	No data available	No data available	No data available	71 mg/m ³
	Oral	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Dermal	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
Strontium	Inhalation	No data available	No data available	No data available	1.16 mg/m ³
	Oral	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Dermal	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
Titanium	Inhalation	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Oral	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Dermal	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
Thallium	Inhalation	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available

	Dermal	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
Ytterbium	Inhalation	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Oral	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Dermal	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
Terbium	Inhalation	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Oral	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Dermal	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
Samarium	Inhalation	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Oral	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Dermal	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
Praseodymium	Inhalation	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Oral	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Dermal	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
Gallium	Inhalation	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Oral	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Dermal	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
Gadolinium	Inhalation	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Oral	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
	Dermal	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available

◆ Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC)

Component	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Nitric acid	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No potential for bioaccumulation
Silver	40 ng/L	860 ng/L	25 µg/L	438.13 mg/kg sediment dw	438.13 mg/kg sediment dw	No hazard identified	1.41 mg/kg soil dw	No potential for bioaccumulation
Aluminium	No data available	No data available	20 mg/L	No data available	No data available	No hazard identified	No data available	No data available
Arsenic	5.6 µg/L	4.7 µg/L	61 µg/L	70.5 mg/kg sediment dw	35.7 mg/kg sediment dw	No hazard identified	2.9 mg/kg soil dw	1 mg/kg food
Boron	2.9 mg/L	2.9 mg/L	10 mg/L	No data available	No data available	No hazard identified	5.7 mg/kg soil dw	No potential for bioaccumulation
Barium	114.7 µg/L	No data available	62.2 mg/L	598.9 mg/kg sediment dw	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	207.7 mg/kg soil dw	No potential for bioaccumulation

Bismuth	No data available	No data available	17.5 mg/L	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available
Calcium	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available	No hazard identified	No data available	No potential for bioaccumulation
Cadmium	190 ng/L	1.14 µg/L	20 µg/L	1.8 mg/kg sediment dw	640 µg/kg sediment dw	No hazard identified	900 µg/kg soil dw	160 µg/kg food
Cobalt	1.06 µg/L	2.36 µg/L	370 µg/L	53.8 mg/kg sediment dw	69.8 mg/kg sediment dw	No hazard identified	10.9 mg/kg soil dw	No potential for bioaccumulation
Chromium	6.5 µg/L	No data available	No data available	205.7 mg/kg sediment dw	No data available	No hazard identified	21.1 mg/kg soil dw	No potential for bioaccumulation
Copper	6.3 µg/L	5.2 µg/L	230 µg/L	87 mg/kg sediment dw	676 mg/kg sediment dw	No hazard identified	65 mg/kg soil dw	No potential for bioaccumulation
Iron	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available	No hazard identified	No data available	No data available
Lithium	1.65 mg/L	165 µg/L	22.94 mg/L	6.6 - 44.2 mg/kg sediment dw	660 - 4420 µg/kg sediment dw	No hazard identified	260 - 6290 µg/kg soil dw	No potential for bioaccumulation
Magnesium	410 - 2000 µg/L	410 - 26500 µg/L	10.8 mg/L	87.8 - 268 mg/kg sediment dw	8.78 - 268 mg/kg sediment dw	10 mg/m ³	28.7 - 268 mg/kg soil dw	212 mg/kg food
Manganese	22 - 34 µg/L	2.2 - 3.4 µg/L	100 mg/L	108 - 3300 µg/kg sediment dw	10.8 - 340 µg/kg sediment dw	No hazard identified	8.74 - 3400 µg/kg soil dw	No potential for bioaccumulation
Molybdenum	11.9 mg/L	2.28 mg/L	21.7 mg/L	21200 mg/kg sediment dw	2370 mg/kg sediment dw	No hazard identified	9.9 mg/kg soil dw	No potential for bioaccumulation
Sodium	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available	No hazard identified	No data available	No data available
Phosphorus	2.5 ng/L	0.25 ng/L	No data available	No data available	No data available	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No potential for bioaccumulation
Lead	2.4 µg/L	3.3 µg/L	100 µg/L	186 mg/kg sediment dw	168 mg/kg sediment dw	No hazard identified	212 mg/kg soil dw	10.9 mg/kg food

Antimony	113 µg/L	11.3 µg/L	2.55 mg/L	11.2 mg/kg sediment dw	2.24 mg/kg sediment dw	No hazard identified	37 mg/kg soil dw	No potential for bioaccumulation
Selenium	2.67 µg/L	2 µg/L	1.5 mg/L	8.2 mg/kg sediment dw	6.2 mg/kg sediment dw	No hazard identified	44 - 100 µg/kg soil dw	1 mg/kg food
Silicon	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available	No potential for bioaccumulation
Tin	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No potential for bioaccumulation
Strontium	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No potential for bioaccumulation
Titanium	76 µg/L	600 µg/L	60 mg/L	600 mg/kg sediment dw	60 mg/kg sediment dw	No data available	60 mg/kg soil dw	No potential for bioaccumulation
Vanadium	17.8 µg/L	2.5 µg/L	450 µg/L	563 mg/kg sediment dw	79 mg/kg sediment dw	No hazard identified	7.2 mg/kg soil dw	167 µg/kg food
Zinc	14.4 µg/L	7.2 µg/L	100 µg/L	146.9 mg/kg sediment dw	162.2 mg/kg sediment dw	No hazard identified	83.1 mg/kg soil dw	No potential for bioaccumulation
Zirconium	74 µg/L	7.4 µg/L	No data available	74.6 mg/kg sediment dw	7.5 mg/kg sediment dw	No data available	7 mg/kg soil dw	No potential for bioaccumulation
Lanthanum	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No potential for bioaccumulation
Gold	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No potential for bioaccumulation
Palladium	27 ng/L	2.7 ng/L	1.46 mg/L	274 µg/kg sediment dw	27.4 µg/kg sediment dw	No hazard identified	12 µg/kg soil dw	No potential for bioaccumulation
Indium	40.6 µg/L	40.6 µg/L	51.6 mg/L	5051 mg/kg sediment dw	5051 mg/kg sediment dw	No hazard identified	7.3 mg/kg soil dw	No potential for bioaccumulation

								ulation
Germanium	43.4 µg/L	43.4 µg/L	7 mg/L	599.4 mg/kg sediment dw	19.6 mg/kg sediment dw	No hazard identified	43.4 mg/kg soil dw	No potential for bioaccum ulation
Platinum	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No data available
Yttrium	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No data available	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No potential to cause toxic effects if accumula ted (in higher organism s) via the food chain
Mercury	57.4 ng/L	67.2 ng/L	2.25 µg/L	9.3 mg/kg sediment dw	9.3 mg/kg sediment dw	No data available	22 µg/kg soil dw	No data available
Samarium	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No data available	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No hazard identified	No potential for bioaccum ulation

Note 1:

A: Freshwater; B: Seawater; C: Sewage treatment plant; D: Sediment (freshwater); E: Sediment (seawater); F: Air; G: Soil; H: Secondary poisoning(Hazard for Predators).

Note 2:

The PNEC values of the remaining components not shown in the product are not available yet.

8.2 Exposure controls

8.2.1 Engineering controls

1	Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.
2	Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.
3	Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment.
4	Set up emergency exit and necessary risk-elimination area.

8.2.2 Personal protection equipment

General requirement	
Eye protection	Must wear appropriate anti-corrosion goggles.
Hand protection	Must wear acid and alkali resistant chemical protective gloves.
Respiratory protection	Must wear appropriate personal dust proof gas mask.
Skin and body protection	Must wear acid and alkali resistant chemical protective clothing.

8.2.3 Environmental exposure controls

Environmental exposure controls	No information available
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9 Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	blue to blue-green transparent liquid
Colour	blue to blue-green transparent liquid
Odor	No information available
Odor threshold	No information available
pH	< 1 (Nitric acid)
Melting point/freezing point(°C)	-41.6 (Nitric acid)
Initial boiling point and boiling range(°C)	121 (Nitric acid)
Flash point(Closed cup, °C)	No information available
Evaporation rate	No information available
Flammability	No information available
Upper/lower explosive limits[%(v/v)]	Upper limit : No information available ; Lower limit : No information available
Vapor pressure	6.4kPa (20°C ,Nitric acid)
Vapor density(Air = 1)	2.2 (Nitric acid)
Relative density(Water=1)	1.4 (Nitric acid)
Solubility	500000mg/L (20 °C,Nitric acid)
n-octanol/water partition coefficient	-0.21 (Nitric acid)
Auto-ignition temperature(°C)	No information available
Decomposition temperature(°C)	No information available
Kinematic viscosity	No information available
Explosive properties	No information available
Oxidizing properties	No information available
Particle characteristics	Not applicable

9.2 Other information

9.2.1 Information with regard to physical hazard classes

Information with regard to physical hazard classes	No information available
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9.2.2 Other safety characteristics

Other safety characteristics	No information available
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10 Stability and reactivity

Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity	Contact with incompatible substances can cause decomposition or other chemical reactions.
10.2 Chemical stability	Stable under proper operation and storage conditions.
10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions	In contact with active metals (alkali metals, Na, Ca etc.) causes a reaction and release hydrogen. Reacts severely with halogens, interhalogens or other strong oxidants, or causes a fire. Ultrafine powder will self-ignite in the air at room

	temperature. Mixtures with metallic acetylene, when heated, cause a fire or incandescence. May burn continuously in carbon dioxide. May be oxidized quickly when exposed to air.
10.4 Conditions to avoid	Incompatible materials, heat, flame and spark.
10.5 Incompatible materials	Alkali, sodium, calcium, and other active metal, halogen, metal oxide, nonmetal oxide, acyl halide and metal phosphide. Halogen, interhalogen, strong oxidant, water and acids. Oxidants, halogen, interhalogen and mercury. Metal acetylide, halogen, interhalogen, halogen oxides, nitric acid, nitrous oxide, nitrates, nitrites, halogen oxyacid salts, chromates, permanganates, inorganic peroxides, metal oxides and peroxyformic acid. Water, carbon dioxide, oxidants, halogen, interhalogen and mercury. Water, carbon dioxide, halocarbon, halogen, interhalogen, metal halide, non-metal oxides, acids, mercury and hydrazine.
10.6 Hazardous decomposition products	Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

11 Toxicological information

11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 with amendment 2023/707

47 mix metal standard solution	
Skin corrosion/irritation	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage(Category 1)
Serious eye damage/irritation	Causes serious eye damage(Category 1)
Skin sensitization	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
Respiratory sensitization	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
Reproductive toxicity	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
STOT-single exposure	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
STOT-repeated exposure	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
Aspiration hazard	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
Germ cell mutagenicity	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

Acute toxicity

Component	LD ₅₀ (oral)	LD ₅₀ (dermal)	LC ₅₀ (inhalation,4h)
Arsenic	763mg/kg(Rat)	No information available	No information available
Bismuth	5000mg/kg(Rat)	No information available	No information available
Cobalt	6171mg/kg(Rat)	No information available	No information available
Cadmium	2330mg/kg(Rat)	No information available	No information available
Antimony	7000mg/kg(Rat)	No information available	No information available
Manganese	9000mg/kg(Rat)	No information available	No information available
Silicon	3160mg/kg(Rat)	No information available	No information available
Phosphorus	3.03mg/kg(Rat)	No information available	No information available
Selenium	6700mg/kg(Rat)	No information available	5.67mg/L(Rat)
Boron	650mg/kg(Rat)	No information available	No information available
Iron	30000mg/kg(Rat)	No information available	No information available

Carcinogenicity

Component	List of carcinogens by the IARC Monographs	Report on Carcinogens by NTP
Water	Not Listed	Not Listed
Nitric acid	Not Listed	Not Listed
Nickel	Category 2B	Category R
Silver	Not Listed	Not Listed
Aluminium	Not Listed	Not Listed
Arsenic	Category 1	Category K
Boron	Not Listed	Not Listed
Barium	Not Listed	Not Listed
Beryllium	Category 1	Category K
Bismuth	Not Listed	Not Listed
Calcium	Not Listed	Not Listed
Cadmium	Category 1	Category K
Cobalt	Category 2A	Category R
Chromium	Category 3	Not Listed
Copper	Not Listed	Not Listed
Iron	Not Listed	Not Listed
Potassium	Not Listed	Not Listed
Lithium	Not Listed	Not Listed
Magnesium	Not Listed	Not Listed
Manganese	Not Listed	Not Listed
Molybdenum	Not Listed	Not Listed
Sodium	Not Listed	Not Listed
Phosphorus	Not Listed	Not Listed
Lead	Category 2B	Category R
Antimony	Not Listed	Not Listed
Selenium	Category 3	Not Listed
Silicon	Not Listed	Not Listed
Tin	Not Listed	Not Listed
Strontium	Not Listed	Not Listed
Titanium	Not Listed	Not Listed
Thallium	Not Listed	Not Listed
Vanadium	Not Listed	Not Listed
Zinc	Not Listed	Not Listed
Zirconium	Not Listed	Not Listed
Lanthanum	Not Listed	Not Listed
Gold	Not Listed	Not Listed

Palladium	Not Listed	Not Listed
Indium	Not Listed	Not Listed
Germanium	Not Listed	Not Listed
Platinum	Not Listed	Not Listed
Yttrium	Not Listed	Not Listed
Mercury	Category 3	Not Listed
Lutetium	Not Listed	Not Listed
Ytterbium	Not Listed	Not Listed
Terbium	Not Listed	Not Listed
Samarium	Not Listed	Not Listed
Praseodymium	Not Listed	Not Listed
Gallium	Not Listed	Not Listed
Gadolinium	Not Listed	Not Listed

11.2 Information on other hazards

11.2.1 Endocrine disrupting properties

Component	Endocrine disrupting properties
Water	No information available
Nitric acid	No information available
Nickel	No information available
Silver	No information available
Aluminium	No information available
Arsenic	No information available
Boron	No information available
Barium	No information available
Beryllium	No information available
Bismuth	No information available
Calcium	No information available
Cadmium	No information available
Cobalt	No information available
Chromium	No information available
Copper	No information available
Iron	No information available
Potassium	No information available
Lithium	No information available
Magnesium	No information available
Manganese	No information available
Molybdenum	No information available

Sodium	No information available
Phosphorus	No information available
Lead	No information available
Antimony	No information available
Selenium	No information available
Silicon	No information available
Tin	No information available
Strontium	No information available
Titanium	No information available
Thallium	No information available
Vanadium	No information available
Zinc	No information available
Zirconium	No information available
Lanthanum	No information available
Gold	No information available
Palladium	No information available
Indium	No information available
Germanium	No information available
Platinum	No information available
Yttrium	No information available
Mercury	No information available
Lutetium	No information available
Ytterbium	No information available
Terbium	No information available
Samarium	No information available
Praseodymium	No information available
Gallium	No information available
Gadolinium	No information available

11.2.2 Other Information

Other Information	See Section 11.1
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12 Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

Acute aquatic toxicity

Component	Fish	Crustaceans	Algae or other aquatic plants
Strontium	LC ₅₀ : > 40.3mg/L (96h)(Fish)	No information available	ErC ₅₀ : > 43.3mg/L (72h)(Algae)

Molybdenum	LC ₅₀ : 609.1mg/L (96h)(Fish)	No information available	No information available
Copper	LC ₅₀ : 0.665mg/L (96h)(Fish)	EC ₅₀ : 0.02mg/L (48h)(Crustaceans)	ErC ₅₀ : 7.9mg/L (96h)(Algae)
Yttrium	LC ₅₀ : ≥100mg/L (96h)(Fish)	No information available	No information available
Selenium	LC ₅₀ : 2.06mg/L (96h)(Fish)	No information available	ErC ₅₀ : 96mg/L (96h)(Algae)
Nickel	LC ₅₀ : 40mg/L (96h)(Fish)	EC ₅₀ : 1mg/L (48h)(Crustaceans)	No information available
Silver	LC ₅₀ : 0.0012mg/L (96h)(Fish)	EC ₅₀ : 0.0092mg/L (48h)(Crustaceans)	ErC ₅₀ : 0.00198mg/L (96h)(Algae)
Manganese	LC ₅₀ : 1800mg/L (96h)(Fish)	EC ₅₀ : 40mg/L (48h)(Crustaceans)	No information available
Magnesium	LC ₅₀ :541 mg/L (96h)(Fish)	No information available	No information available
Mercury	LC ₅₀ : 0.16mg/L (96h)(Fish)	No information available	No information available
Phosphorus	LC ₅₀ : 0.006mg/L (96h)(Fish)	EC ₅₀ : 0.14mg/L (48h)(Crustaceans)	No information available
Gadolinium	No information available	EC ₅₀ : > 0.43mg/L (48h)(Crustaceans)	No information available
Tin	LC ₅₀ : > 0.0124mg/L (96h)(Fish)	No information available	No information available
Calcium	No information available	EC ₅₀ : 49.1mg/L (48h)(Crustaceans)	No information available
Arsenic	LC ₅₀ : 12.6mg/L (96h)(Fish)	No information available	ErC ₅₀ : 25.2mg/L (72h)(Algae)
Samarium	No information available	EC ₅₀ : > 0.15mg/L (48h)(Crustaceans)	No information available
Lead	LC ₅₀ : 2.8mg/L (96h)(Fish)	No information available	No information available
Cobalt	LC ₅₀ : 1.5mg/L (96h)(Fish)	No information available	No information available
Cadmium	LC ₅₀ : 7.8mg/L (96h)(Fish)	EC ₅₀ : 0.58mg/L (48h)(Crustaceans)	No information available
Thallium	LC ₅₀ : 21mg/L (96h)(Fish)	No information available	ErC ₅₀ : 0.13mg/L (96h)(Algae)
Silicon	LC ₅₀ :100mg/L (96h)(Fish)	No information available	No information available
Zirconium	LC ₅₀ : 74mg/L (96h)(Fish)	No information available	No information available
Vanadium	LC ₅₀ : 0.693mg/L (96h)(Fish)	No information available	No information available
Bismuth	LC ₅₀ :100mg/L (96h)(Fish)	EC ₅₀ : > 100mg/L (48h)(Crustaceans)	No information available
Indium	LC ₅₀ : 19.519mg/L (96h)(Fish)	No information available	No information available
Chromium	LC ₅₀ : 40.5mg/L (96h)(Fish)	EC ₅₀ : 0.07mg/L (48h)(Crustaceans)	No information available
Germanium	LC ₅₀ : 72mg/L (96h)(Fish)	No information available	No information available
Gallium	No information available	EC ₅₀ : 14.96mg/L (48h)(Crustaceans)	ErC ₅₀ : 14.65mg/L (72h)(Algae)
Zinc	LC ₅₀ : 2.01mg/L (96h)(Fish)	EC ₅₀ : 1.33mg/L (48h)(Crustaceans)	No information available

Aluminium	LC ₅₀ : 1.55mg/L (96h)(Fish)	No information available	No information available
Iron	LC ₅₀ : 1.29mg/L (96h)(Fish)	No information available	No information available
Lithium	LC ₅₀ : 18mg/L (96h)(Fish)	No information available	No information available

Chronic aquatic toxicity

Component	Fish	Crustaceans	Algae or other aquatic plants
Strontium	NOEC : ≥41.4mg/L(Fish)	No information available	No information available
Selenium	NOEC : 0.025mg/L(Fish)	No information available	No information available

12.2 Persistence and degradability

Component	Persistence (water/soil)	Persistence (air)
Nickel	Low	Low

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

Component	Bioaccumulative potential	Comments
Nickel	Low	Log Kow=-1.38
Phosphorus	High	BCF=2310000

12.4 Mobility in soil

Component	log Koc	Remark
Nickel	1.155	
Magnesium	1.12	20 °C
Silicon	1.00	20 °C
Zirconium	4.61	20 °C
Lanthanum	6.74	20 °C

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Component	Results of PBT and vPvB assessment [according to (EC) No 1907/2006]
Water	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Nitric acid	Not PBT/vPvB
Nickel	Not applicable
Silver	Not applicable
Aluminium	Not applicable
Arsenic	Not applicable
Boron	Not applicable
Barium	Not applicable
Beryllium	Not applicable

Bismuth	Not applicable
Calcium	Not applicable
Cadmium	Not applicable
Cobalt	Not applicable
Chromium	Not applicable
Copper	Not applicable
Iron	Not applicable
Potassium	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Lithium	Not applicable
Magnesium	Not PBT/vPvB
Manganese	Not applicable
Molybdenum	Not applicable
Sodium	Not applicable
Phosphorus	Not applicable
Lead	Not applicable
Antimony	Not PBT/vPvB
Selenium	Not applicable
Silicon	Not applicable
Tin	Not applicable
Strontium	Not applicable
Titanium	Not applicable
Thallium	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Vanadium	Not applicable
Zinc	Not applicable
Zirconium	Not applicable
Lanthanum	Not applicable
Gold	Not PBT/vPvB
Palladium	Not applicable
Indium	Not PBT/vPvB
Germanium	Not PBT/vPvB
Platinum	Not applicable
Yttrium	Not applicable
Mercury	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Lutetium	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Ytterbium	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Terbium	Insufficient information, temporarily unable to evaluate
Samarium	Not applicable

Praseodymium	Not applicable
Gallium	Not applicable
Gadolinium	Not applicable

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

Component	Endocrine disrupting properties
Water	No information available
Nitric acid	No information available
Nickel	No information available
Silver	No information available
Aluminium	No information available
Arsenic	No information available
Boron	No information available
Barium	No information available
Beryllium	No information available
Bismuth	No information available
Calcium	No information available
Cadmium	No information available
Cobalt	No information available
Chromium	No information available
Copper	No information available
Iron	No information available
Potassium	No information available
Lithium	No information available
Magnesium	No information available
Manganese	No information available
Molybdenum	No information available
Sodium	No information available
Phosphorus	No information available
Lead	No information available
Antimony	No information available
Selenium	No information available
Silicon	No information available
Tin	No information available
Strontium	No information available
Titanium	No information available
Thallium	No information available
Vanadium	No information available

Zinc	No information available
Zirconium	No information available
Lanthanum	No information available
Gold	No information available
Palladium	No information available
Indium	No information available
Germanium	No information available
Platinum	No information available
Yttrium	No information available
Mercury	No information available
Lutetium	No information available
Ytterbium	No information available
Terbium	No information available
Samarium	No information available
Praseodymium	No information available
Gallium	No information available
Gadolinium	No information available

12.7 Other adverse effects

	No information available
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13 Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Waste chemicals	Before disposal should refer to the relevant national and local laws and regulation. Recommend the use of incineration disposal.
Contaminated packaging	Containers may still present chemical hazard when empty. Keep away from hot and ignition source of fire. Return to supplier for recycling if possible.
Disposal recommendations	Refer to section waste chemicals and contaminated packaging.

14 Transport information

Label and Mark

Transporting Label	
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IMDG-CODE

14.1 UN number	3264
14.2 UN proper shipping name	CORROSIVE LIQUID, ACIDIC, INORGANIC, N.O.S.
14.3 Transport hazard class	8
14.4 Packing group	III
14.5 Environmental hazards	No

(Yes or no)	
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IATA-DGR

14.1 UN number	3264
14.2 UN proper shipping name	CORROSIVE LIQUID, ACIDIC, INORGANIC, N.O.S.
14.3 Transport hazard class	8
14.4 Packing group	III
14.5 Environmental hazards (Yes or no)	No

UN-ADR

14.1 UN number	3264
14.2 UN proper shipping name	CORROSIVE LIQUID, ACIDIC, INORGANIC, N.O.S.
14.3 Transport hazard class	8
14.4 Packing group	III
14.5 Environmental hazards (Yes or no)	No

Special precautions for user

	Transport vehicles should be equipped with the appropriate variety and quantity of fire equipment and emergency equipment leakage during transport. Before transport, should be preceded by checking whether container integrity, sealing. The transport unit must be placarded and marked in accordance with relevant transporting requirements.
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Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

- ◆ Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL and the IBC code

	Not Available
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- ◆ Transport in bulk in accordance with MARPOL Annex V and the IMSBC Code

	Not Available
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- ◆ Transport in bulk in accordance with the IGC Code

	Not Available
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15 Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

International chemical inventory

Component	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M
Water	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
Nitric acid	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
Nickel	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√	√	√	√
Silver	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√	√	√	√
Aluminium	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√	√	√	√
Arsenic	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√	√	√	√
Boron	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√	√	√	√

Barium	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√	√	√	√
Beryllium	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√	√	√	√
Bismuth	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√	√	√	√
Calcium	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√	√	√	√
Cadmium	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√	√	√	√
Cobalt	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√	√	√	√
Chromium	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√	√	√	√
Copper	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√	√	√	√
Iron	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√	√	√	√
Potassium	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	×	√	√	√
Lithium	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√	√	√	√
Magnesium	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√	√	√	√
Manganese	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√	√	√	√
Molybdenum	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√	√	√	√
Sodium	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√	√	√	√
Phosphorus	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√	√	√	√
Lead	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√	√	√	√
Antimony	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√	√	√	√
Selenium	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√	√	√	√
Silicon	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√	√	√	√
Tin	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√	√	√	√
Strontium	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√	√	√	√
Titanium	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√	√	√	√
Thallium	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	×	√	√	√
Vanadium	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√	√	√	√
Zinc	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√	√	√	√
Zirconium	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√	√	√	√
Lanthanum	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	×	×	√	√
Gold	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	×	√	√	√
Palladium	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	×	√	√	√
Indium	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√	√	√	√
Germanium	√	√	√	×	√	×	√	√	√	×	×	×	√	√
Platinum	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	×	√	√	√
Yttrium	√	√	√	√	√	×	√	×	×	×	×	√	√	√
Mercury	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√	√	√	√
Lutetium	×	√	√	√	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	√	√
Ytterbium	×	√	√	√	×	×	√	×	×	×	×	×	√	√

Terbium	x	√	√	x	x	x	√	x	x	x	x	√	√
Samarium	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	x	x	x	√	√
Praseodymium	√	√	√	√	√	x	x	√	x	x	x	√	√
Gallium	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	x	x	√	√	√
Gadolinium	x	√	√	x	x	x	√	x	x	x	x	√	√

- [A] China Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances(IECSC)
 [B] European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances(EC inventory)
 [C] United States Toxic Substances Control Act Inventory(TSCA)
 [D] Canadian Domestic Substances List(DSL)
 [E] New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals(NZIoC)
 [F] Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances(PICCS)
 [G] Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory(KECL)
 [H] Australian. Inventory of Industrial Chemical (AIICS)
 [I] Japan Inventory of Existing & New Chemical Substances(ENCS)
 [J] Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory(TECI)
 [K] Mexico National Inventory of Chemical Substances (INSQ)
 [L] Russia Inventory of Existing Substances (DRAFT)
 [M] Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in Taiwan, China (TCSI)

List of Chemical Substances under International Conventions

Component	A	B	C
Water	x	x	x
Nitric acid	x	x	x
Nickel	x	x	x
Silver	x	x	x
Aluminium	x	x	x
Arsenic	x	x	x
Boron	x	x	x
Barium	x	x	x
Beryllium	x	x	x
Bismuth	x	x	x
Calcium	x	x	x
Cadmium	x	x	x
Cobalt	x	x	x
Chromium	x	x	x
Copper	x	x	x
Iron	x	x	x
Potassium	x	x	x
Lithium	x	x	x
Magnesium	x	x	x
Manganese	x	x	x
Molybdenum	x	x	x

Sodium	x	x	x
Phosphorus	x	x	x
Lead	x	x	x
Antimony	x	x	x
Selenium	x	x	x
Silicon	x	x	x
Tin	x	x	x
Strontium	x	x	x
Titanium	x	x	x
Thallium	x	x	x
Vanadium	x	x	x
Zinc	x	x	x
Zirconium	x	x	x
Lanthanum	x	x	x
Gold	x	x	x
Palladium	x	x	x
Indium	x	x	x
Germanium	x	x	x
Platinum	x	x	x
Yttrium	x	x	x
Mercury	x	x	√
Lutetium	x	x	x
Ytterbium	x	x	x
Terbium	x	x	x
Samarium	x	x	x
Praseodymium	x	x	x
Gallium	x	x	x
Gadolinium	x	x	x

【A】 The Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer

【B】 Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants (POPs)

【C】 Rotterdam Convention on the prior informed consent procedure for certain hazardous chemicals and pesticides in international trade

European chemical inventory

Component	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Water	x	x	x	√	x	x	x	x	x
Nitric acid	x	x	x	√	√	x	x	x	x
Nickel	x	x	√	√	√	x	√	x	x
Silver	x	x	x	√	√	√	x	x	x

Aluminium	x	x	x	√	√	x	x	x	x
Arsenic	x	x	√	√	√	x	x	x	x
Boron	x	x	x	√	√	x	x	x	x
Barium	x	x	x	√	√	x	x	x	x
Beryllium	x	x	√	√	√	√	x	x	x
Bismuth	x	x	x	√	√	x	x	x	x
Calcium	x	x	x	√	√	x	x	x	x
Cadmium	√	x	√	√	√	x	√	x	x
Cobalt	x	x	√	√	√	x	x	x	x
Chromium	x	x	x	√	√	x	x	x	x
Copper	x	x	x	√	√	x	x	x	x
Iron	x	x	x	√	√	x	x	x	x
Potassium	x	x	x	√	√	x	x	x	x
Lithium	x	x	x	√	√	x	x	x	x
Magnesium	x	x	x	√	√	x	x	x	x
Manganese	x	x	x	√	√	x	x	x	x
Molybdenum	x	x	x	√	√	x	x	x	x
Sodium	x	x	x	√	√	x	x	x	x
Phosphorus	x	x	x	√	√	x	x	x	x
Lead	√	x	√	√	√	x	√	x	x
Antimony	x	x	x	√	√	√	x	x	x
Selenium	x	x	x	√	√	x	x	x	x
Silicon	x	x	x	√	√	x	x	x	x
Tin	x	x	x	√	√	x	x	x	x
Strontium	x	x	x	√	√	x	x	x	x
Titanium	x	x	x	√	√	x	x	x	x
Thallium	x	x	x	√	x	x	x	x	x
Vanadium	x	x	x	√	√	x	x	x	x
Zinc	x	x	x	√	√	x	x	x	x
Zirconium	x	x	x	√	√	x	x	x	x
Lanthanum	x	x	x	√	√	x	x	x	x
Gold	x	x	x	√	√	x	x	x	x
Palladium	x	x	x	√	√	x	x	x	x
Indium	x	x	x	√	√	x	x	x	x
Germanium	x	x	x	√	√	x	x	x	x
Platinum	x	x	x	√	√	x	x	x	x
Yttrium	x	x	x	√	√	x	x	x	x

Mercury	x	x	√	√	√	x	√	x	x
Lutetium	x	x	x	√	x	x	x	x	x
Ytterbium	x	x	x	√	x	x	x	x	x
Terbium	x	x	x	√	√	x	x	x	x
Samarium	x	x	x	√	√	x	x	x	x
Praseodymium	x	x	x	√	√	x	x	x	x
Gallium	x	x	x	√	√	x	x	x	x
Gadolinium	x	x	x	√	√	x	x	x	x

- [A] Candidate list of Substances of Very High Concern for authorization under EU REACH regulation
 [B] Substances requiring authorisation under EU REACH regulation
 [C] Substances restricted under EU REACH
 [D] Pre-registered substances under EU REACH
 [E] Registered substances under EU REACH
 [F] Substance Evaluation – CoRAP under EU REACH
 [G] List of priority substances under EU water policy (Directive 2455/2001/EC)
 [H] Substances subject to POPs Regulation
 [I] Substances proposed as POPs

Note:

- “√” Indicates that the substance included in the regulations.
 “x” No data or not included in the regulations.

German water hazard class(WGK)

Component	WGK	Remark
Nitric acid	WGK 1	
Nickel	WGK 1	
Silver	WGK 3	
Aluminium	nwg	
Arsenic	WGK 3	
Boron	nwg	
Barium	WGK 1	
Bismuth	nwg	
Calcium	WGK 1	
Cadmium	WGK 3	
Cobalt	WGK 1	
Chromium	nwg	
Copper	WGK 2	
Iron	nwg	
Lithium	WGK 1	
Magnesium	nwg	
Manganese	WGK 2	
Molybdenum	nwg	
Sodium	WGK 1	

Phosphorus	WGK 1	
Selenium	WGK 2	
Silicon	nwg	
Tin	nwg	
Strontium	WGK 1	
Titanium	nwg	
Vanadium	WGK 3	
Zinc	nwg	
Zirconium	WGK 1	
Gold	nwg	
Palladium	nwg	
Indium	WGK 1	
Platinum	nwg	
Mercury	WGK 3	

- 【WGK 1】 slightly hazardous to water
 【WGK 2】 obviously hazardous to water
 【WGK 3】 highly hazardous to water
 【nwg】 non-hazardous to water
 【awg】 hazardous to water in general

| German technical instructions on air quality control(TA LUFT)

Component	TA LUFT	Remark
Nickel	Chapter 5.2.2 Inorganic dusts. Class II. Also with the presence of several substances of the same class, the following values are in all not allowed to be exceeded in the exhaust gas: Mass flow: 2,5 g/hr or Mass conc.: 0,5 mg/m ³ . Specified as Ni.	
Silver	Chapter 5.2.1 Overall Dust, including fine dust. The emissions of dust in the exhaust gas are not allowed to exceed the following values: Mass flow: 0,20 kg/hr or Mass conc.: 20 mg/m ³ The mass per unit volume of 0,15 g/m ³ in exhaust gas is not allowed to be exceeded also on observance or lower deviation of a mass flow of 0,20 kg/h. For emission sources that exceed the mass flow rate of 0.40 kg/h, the mass concentration in waste gas the mass concentration must not exceed 10 mg/m ³ .	
Aluminium	Chapter 5.2.1 Overall Dust, including fine dust. The emissions of dust in the exhaust gas are not allowed to exceed the following values: Mass flow: 0.20 kg/hr or Mass conc.: 20 mg/m ³ The mass per	

	unit volume of 0.15 g/m ³ in exhaust gas is not allowed to be exceeded also on observance or lower deviation of a mass flow of 0.20 kg/h. For emission sources that exceed the mass flow rate of 0.40 kg/h, the mass concentration in waste gas the mass concentration must not exceed 10 mg/m ³ .	
Arsenic	Chapter 5.2.7.1.1 Carcinogenic substances. Class I. As minimum requirement, the following values are in all not allowed to be exceeded in the exhaust gas: Mass flow: 0,15 g/hr or Mass conc.: 0,05 mg/m ³ . Specified as As.	
Boron	Chapter 5.2.1 Overall Dust, including fine dust. The emissions of dust in the exhaust gas are not allowed to exceed the following values: Mass flow: 0,20 kg/hr or Mass conc.: 20 mg/m ³ The mass per unit volume of 0,15 g/m ³ in exhaust gas is not allowed to be exceeded also on observance or lower deviation of a mass flow of 0,20 kg/h. For emission sources that exceed the mass flow rate of 0.40 kg/h, the mass concentration in waste gas the mass concentration must not exceed 10 mg/m ³ .	
Barium	Chapter 5.2.1 Overall Dust, including fine dust. The emissions of dust in the exhaust gas are not allowed to exceed the following values: Mass flow: 0,20 kg/hr or Mass conc.: 20 mg/m ³ The mass per unit volume of 0,15 g/m ³ in exhaust gas is not allowed to be exceeded also on observance or lower deviation of a mass flow of 0,20 kg/h. For emission sources that exceed the mass flow rate of 0.40 kg/h, the mass concentration in waste gas the mass concentration must not exceed 10 mg/m ³ .	
Beryllium	Chapter 5.2.7.1.1 Carcinogenic substances. Class I. As minimum requirement, the following values are in all not allowed to be exceeded in the exhaust gas: Mass flow: 0,15 g/hr or Mass conc.: 0,05 mg/m ³	
Bismuth	Chapter 5.2.1 Overall Dust, including fine dust. The emissions of dust in the exhaust gas are not allowed to exceed the following values: Mass flow: 0,20 kg/hr or Mass conc.: 20 mg/m ³ The mass per unit volume of 0,15 g/m ³ in exhaust gas is not allowed to be exceeded also on observance or lower deviation of a mass flow of 0,20	

	kg/h. For emission sources that exceed the mass flow rate of 0.40 kg/h, the mass concentration in waste gas the mass concentration must not exceed 10 mg/m ³ .	
Calcium	Chapter 5.2.1 Overall Dust, including fine dust. The emissions of dust in the exhaust gas are not allowed to exceed the following values: Mass flow: 0,20 kg/hr or Mass conc.: 20 mg/m ³ The mass per unit volume of 0,15 g/m ³ in exhaust gas is not allowed to be exceeded also on observance or lower deviation of a mass flow of 0,20 kg/h. For emission sources that exceed the mass flow rate of 0.40 kg/h, the mass concentration in waste gas the mass concentration must not exceed 10 mg/m ³ .	
Cadmium	Chapter 5.2.7.1.1 Carcinogenic substances. Class I. As minimum requirement, the following values are in all not allowed to be exceeded in the exhaust gas: Mass flow: 0.15 g/hr or Mass conc.: 0.05 mg/m ³ . Specified as Cd.	
Cobalt	Chapter 5.2.2 Inorganic dusts. Class II. Also with the presence of several substances of the same class, the following values are in all not allowed to be exceeded in the exhaust gas: Mass flow: 2,5 g/hr or Mass conc.: 0,5 mg/m ³ . Specified as Co.	
Chromium	Chapter 5.2.2 Inorganic dusts. Class III. Also with the presence of several substances of the same class, the following values are in all not allowed to be exceeded in the exhaust gas: Mass flow: 5 g/hr or Mass conc.: 1 mg/m ³ . Specified as Cr.	
Copper	Chapter 5.2.2 Inorganic dusts. Class III. Also with the presence of several substances of the same class, the following values are in all not allowed to be exceeded in the exhaust gas: Mass flow: 5 g/hr or Mass conc.: 1 mg/m ³ . Specified as Cu.	
Iron	Chapter 5.2.1 Overall Dust, including fine dust. The emissions of dust in the exhaust gas are not allowed to exceed the following values: Mass flow: 0,20 kg/hr or Mass conc.: 20 mg/m ³ The mass per unit volume of 0,15 g/m ³ in exhaust gas is not allowed to be exceeded also on observance or lower deviation of a mass flow of 0,20 kg/h. For emission sources that	

	exceed the mass flow rate of 0.40 kg/h, the mass concentration in waste gas the mass concentration must not exceed 10 mg/m ³ .	
Potassium	Chapter 5.2.1 Overall Dust, including fine dust. The emissions of dust in the exhaust gas are not allowed to exceed the following values: Mass flow: 0,20 kg/hr or Mass conc.: 20 mg/m ³ The mass per unit volume of 0,15 g/m ³ in exhaust gas is not allowed to be exceeded also on observance or lower deviation of a mass flow of 0,20 kg/h. For emission sources that exceed the mass flow rate of 0.40 kg/h, the mass concentration in waste gas the mass concentration must not exceed 10 mg/m ³ .	
Lithium	Chapter 5.2.1 Overall Dust, including fine dust. The emissions of dust in the exhaust gas are not allowed to exceed the following values: Mass flow: 0,20 kg/hr or Mass conc.: 20 mg/m ³ The mass per unit volume of 0,15 g/m ³ in exhaust gas is not allowed to be exceeded also on observance or lower deviation of a mass flow of 0,20 kg/h. For emission sources that exceed the mass flow rate of 0.40 kg/h, the mass concentration in waste gas the mass concentration must not exceed 10 mg/m ³ .	
Magnesium	Chapter 5.2.1 Overall Dust, including fine dust. The emissions of dust in the exhaust gas are not allowed to exceed the following values: Mass flow: 0.20 kg/hr or Mass conc.: 20 mg/m ³ The mass per unit volume of 0.15 g/m ³ in exhaust gas is not allowed to be exceeded also on observance or lower deviation of a mass flow of 0.20 kg/h. For emission sources that exceed the mass flow rate of 0.40 kg/h, the mass concentration in waste gas the mass concentration must not exceed 10 mg/m ³ .	
Manganese	Chapter 5.2.2 Inorganic dusts. Class III. Also with the presence of several substances of the same class, the following values are in all not allowed to be exceeded in the exhaust gas: Mass flow: 5 g/hr or Mass conc.: 1 mg/m ³ . Specified as Mn.	
Molybdenum	Chapter 5.2.1 Overall Dust, including fine dust. The emissions of dust in the exhaust gas are not allowed to exceed the following values: Mass flow: 0,20 kg/hr or	

	<p>Mass conc.:20 mg/m³ The mass per unit volume of 0,15 g/m³ in exhaust gas is not allowed to be exceeded also on observance or lower deviation of a mass flow of 0,20 kg/h.For emission sources that exceed the mass flow rate of 0.40 kg/h, the mass concentration in waste gas the mass concentration must not exceed 10 mg/m³.</p>	
Sodium	<p>Chapter 5.2.1 Overall Dust, including fine dust. The emissions of dust in the exhaust gas are not allowed to exceed the following values:Mass flow:0,20 kg/hr or Mass conc.:20 mg/m³ The mass per unit volume of 0,15 g/m³ in exhaust gas is not allowed to be exceeded also on observance or lower deviation of a mass flow of 0,20 kg/h.For emission sources that exceed the mass flow rate of 0.40 kg/h, the mass concentration in waste gas the mass concentration must not exceed 10 mg/m³.</p>	
Phosphorus	<p>Chapter 5.2.1 Overall Dust, including fine dust. The emissions of dust in the exhaust gas are not allowed to exceed the following values:Mass flow:0,20 kg/hr or Mass conc.:20 mg/m³ The mass per unit volume of 0,15 g/m³ in exhaust gas is not allowed to be exceeded also on observance or lower deviation of a mass flow of 0,20 kg/h.For emission sources that exceed the mass flow rate of 0.40 kg/h, the mass concentration in waste gas the mass concentration must not exceed 10 mg/m³.</p>	
Lead	<p>Chapter 5.2.2 Inorganic dusts. Class II. Also with the presence of several substances of the same class, the following values are in all not allowed to be exceeded in the exhaust gas:Mass flow:2,5 g/hr or Mass conc.:0,5 mg/m³. Specified as Pb.</p>	
Antimony	<p>Chapter 5.2.2 Inorganic dusts. Class III. Also with the presence of several substances of the same class, the following values are in all not allowed to be exceeded in the exhaust gas:Mass flow:5 g/hr or Mass conc.:1 mg/m³. Specified as Sb.</p>	
Selenium	<p>Chapter 5.2.2 Inorganic dusts. Class II. Also with the presence of several substances of the same class, the following values are in all not allowed to be exceeded in the exhaust gas:Mass flow:2,5 g/hr or</p>	

	Mass conc.:0,5 mg/m ³ . Specified as Se.	
Silicon	Chapter 5.2.1 Overall Dust, including fine dust. The emissions of dust in the exhaust gas are not allowed to exceed the following values:Mass flow:0,20 kg/hr or Mass conc.:20 mg/m ³ The mass per unit volume of 0,15 g/m ³ in exhaust gas is not allowed to be exceeded also on observance or lower deviation of a mass flow of 0,20 kg/h.For emission sources that exceed the mass flow rate of 0.40 kg/h, the mass concentration in waste gas the mass concentration must not exceed 10 mg/m ³ .	
Tin	Chapter 5.2.2 Inorganic dusts. Class III. Also with the presence of several substances of the same class, the following values are in all not allowed to be exceeded in the exhaust gas:Mass flow:5 g/hr or Mass conc.:1 mg/m ³ . Specified as Sn.	
Strontium	Chapter 5.2.1 Overall Dust, including fine dust. The emissions of dust in the exhaust gas are not allowed to exceed the following values:Mass flow:0,20 kg/hr or Mass conc.:20 mg/m ³ The mass per unit volume of 0,15 g/m ³ in exhaust gas is not allowed to be exceeded also on observance or lower deviation of a mass flow of 0,20 kg/h.For emission sources that exceed the mass flow rate of 0.40 kg/h, the mass concentration in waste gas the mass concentration must not exceed 10 mg/m ³ .	
Titanium	Chapter 5.2.1 Overall Dust, including fine dust. The emissions of dust in the exhaust gas are not allowed to exceed the following values:Mass flow:0,20 kg/hr or Mass conc.:20 mg/m ³ The mass per unit volume of 0,15 g/m ³ in exhaust gas is not allowed to be exceeded also on observance or lower deviation of a mass flow of 0,20 kg/h.For emission sources that exceed the mass flow rate of 0.40 kg/h, the mass concentration in waste gas the mass concentration must not exceed 10 mg/m ³ .	
Thallium	Chapter 5.2.2 Inorganic dusts. Class I. Also with the presence of several substances of the same class, the following values are in all not allowed to be exceeded in the exhaust gas:Mass flow: 0,05 g/hr or Mass conc.:0,01 mg/m ³ . Specified	

	as Tl.	
Vanadium	Chapter 5.2.2 Inorganic dusts. Class III. Also with the presence of several substances of the same class, the following values are in all not allowed to be exceeded in the exhaust gas: Mass flow: 5 g/hr or Mass conc.: 1 mg/m ³ . Specified as V.	
Zinc	Chapter 5.2.1 Overall Dust, including fine dust. The emissions of dust in the exhaust gas are not allowed to exceed the following values: Mass flow: 0.20 kg/hr or Mass conc.: 20 mg/m ³ The mass per unit volume of 0.15 g/m ³ in exhaust gas is not allowed to be exceeded also on observance or lower deviation of a mass flow of 0.20 kg/h. For emission sources that exceed the mass flow rate of 0.40 kg/h, the mass concentration in waste gas the mass concentration must not exceed 10 mg/m ³ .	
Zirconium	Chapter 5.2.1 Overall Dust, including fine dust. The emissions of dust in the exhaust gas are not allowed to exceed the following values: Mass flow: 0.20 kg/hr or Mass conc.: 20 mg/m ³ The mass per unit volume of 0.15 g/m ³ in exhaust gas is not allowed to be exceeded also on observance or lower deviation of a mass flow of 0.20 kg/h. For emission sources that exceed the mass flow rate of 0.40 kg/h, the mass concentration in waste gas the mass concentration must not exceed 10 mg/m ³ .	
Lanthanum	Chapter 5.2.1 Overall Dust, including fine dust. The emissions of dust in the exhaust gas are not allowed to exceed the following values: Mass flow: 0,20 kg/hr or Mass conc.: 20 mg/m ³ The mass per unit volume of 0,15 g/m ³ in exhaust gas is not allowed to be exceeded also on observance or lower deviation of a mass flow of 0,20 kg/h. For emission sources that exceed the mass flow rate of 0.40 kg/h, the mass concentration in waste gas the mass concentration must not exceed 10 mg/m ³ .	
Gold	Chapter 5.2.1 Overall Dust, including fine dust. The emissions of dust in the exhaust gas are not allowed to exceed the following values: Mass flow: 0,20 kg/hr or Mass conc.: 20 mg/m ³ The mass per unit volume of 0,15 g/m ³ in exhaust gas is not allowed to be exceeded	

	<p>also on observance or lower deviation of a mass flow of 0,20 kg/h. For emission sources that exceed the mass flow rate of 0.40 kg/h, the mass concentration in waste gas the mass concentration must not exceed 10 mg/m³.</p>	
Palladium	<p>Chapter 5.2.1 Overall Dust, including fine dust. The emissions of dust in the exhaust gas are not allowed to exceed the following values: Mass flow: 0,20 kg/hr or Mass conc.: 20 mg/m³ The mass per unit volume of 0,15 g/m³ in exhaust gas is not allowed to be exceeded also on observance or lower deviation of a mass flow of 0,20 kg/h. For emission sources that exceed the mass flow rate of 0.40 kg/h, the mass concentration in waste gas the mass concentration must not exceed 10 mg/m³.</p>	
Indium	<p>Chapter 5.2.1 Overall Dust, including fine dust. The emissions of dust in the exhaust gas are not allowed to exceed the following values: Mass flow: 0,20 kg/hr or Mass conc.: 20 mg/m³ The mass per unit volume of 0,15 g/m³ in exhaust gas is not allowed to be exceeded also on observance or lower deviation of a mass flow of 0,20 kg/h. For emission sources that exceed the mass flow rate of 0.40 kg/h, the mass concentration in waste gas the mass concentration must not exceed 10 mg/m³.</p>	
Germanium	<p>Chapter 5.2.1 Overall Dust, including fine dust. The emissions of dust in the exhaust gas are not allowed to exceed the following values: Mass flow: 0,20 kg/hr or Mass conc.: 20 mg/m³ The mass per unit volume of 0,15 g/m³ in exhaust gas is not allowed to be exceeded also on observance or lower deviation of a mass flow of 0,20 kg/h. For emission sources that exceed the mass flow rate of 0.40 kg/h, the mass concentration in waste gas the mass concentration must not exceed 10 mg/m³.</p>	
Platinum	<p>Chapter 5.2.1 Overall Dust, including fine dust. The emissions of dust in the exhaust gas are not allowed to exceed the following values: Mass flow: 0,20 kg/hr or Mass conc.: 20 mg/m³ The mass per unit volume of 0,15 g/m³ in exhaust gas is not allowed to be exceeded also on observance or lower deviation of a mass flow of 0,20</p>	

	kg/h. For emission sources that exceed the mass flow rate of 0.40 kg/h, the mass concentration in waste gas the mass concentration must not exceed 10 mg/m ³ .	
Yttrium	Chapter 5.2.1 Overall Dust, including fine dust. The emissions of dust in the exhaust gas are not allowed to exceed the following values: Mass flow: 0,20 kg/hr or Mass conc.: 20 mg/m ³ The mass per unit volume of 0,15 g/m ³ in exhaust gas is not allowed to be exceeded also on observance or lower deviation of a mass flow of 0,20 kg/h. For emission sources that exceed the mass flow rate of 0.40 kg/h, the mass concentration in waste gas the mass concentration must not exceed 10 mg/m ³ .	
Mercury	Chapter 5.2.2 Inorganic dusts. Class I. Also with the presence of several substances of the same class, the following values are in all not allowed to be exceeded in the exhaust gas: Mass flow: 0,05 g/hr or Mass conc.: 0,01 mg/m ³ . Specified as Hg.	
Gallium	Chapter 5.2.1 Overall Dust, including fine dust. The emissions of dust in the exhaust gas are not allowed to exceed the following values: Mass flow: 0,20 kg/hr or Mass conc.: 20 mg/m ³ The mass per unit volume of 0,15 g/m ³ in exhaust gas is not allowed to be exceeded also on observance or lower deviation of a mass flow of 0,20 kg/h. For emission sources that exceed the mass flow rate of 0.40 kg/h, the mass concentration in waste gas the mass concentration must not exceed 10 mg/m ³ .	
Gadolinium	Chapter 5.2.1 Overall Dust, including fine dust. The emissions of dust in the exhaust gas are not allowed to exceed the following values: Mass flow: 0,20 kg/hr or Mass conc.: 20 mg/m ³ The mass per unit volume of 0,15 g/m ³ in exhaust gas is not allowed to be exceeded also on observance or lower deviation of a mass flow of 0,20 kg/h. For emission sources that exceed the mass flow rate of 0.40 kg/h, the mass concentration in waste gas the mass concentration must not exceed 10 mg/m ³ .	

| German technical rules for hazardous substances (TRGS)

Component	TRGS	Remark
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Water	TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510	
Nitric acid	TRGS 201 TRGS 400 TRGS 555 TRGS 600 TRGS 401 TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510 TRGS 800	
Nickel	TRGS 201 TRGS 400 TRGS 555 TRGS 600 TRGS 402 TRGS 401 TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510 TRGS 800 TRGS 720 TRGS 721 TRGS 722 TRGS 723 TRGS 724	
Silver	TRGS 201 TRGS 400 TRGS 555 TRGS 600 TRGS 402 TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510 TRGS 800	
Aluminium	TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510 TRGS 800	
Arsenic	TRGS 201 TRGS 400 TRGS 555 TRGS 600 TRGS 401 TRGS 410 TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510 TRGS 800	
Boron	TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510 TRGS 800 TRGS 720 TRGS 721 TRGS 722 TRGS 723 TRGS 724	
Barium	TRGS 201 TRGS 400 TRGS 555 TRGS 600 TRGS 401 TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510 TRGS 800 TRGS 720 TRGS 721 TRGS 722 TRGS 723 TRGS 724	
Beryllium	TRGS 201 TRGS 400 TRGS 555 TRGS 600 TRGS 402 TRGS 401 TRGS 410 TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510 TRGS 800 TRGS 720 TRGS 721 TRGS 722 TRGS 723 TRGS 724 TRGS 560	
Bismuth	TRGS 201 TRGS 400 TRGS 555 TRGS 600 TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510 TRGS 800 TRGS 720 TRGS 721 TRGS 722 TRGS 723 TRGS 724	
Calcium	TRGS 201 TRGS 400 TRGS 555 TRGS 600 TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510 TRGS 800 TRGS 720 TRGS 721 TRGS 722 TRGS 723 TRGS 724	
Cadmium	TRGS 201 TRGS 400 TRGS 555 TRGS 600 TRGS 402 TRGS 401 TRGS 410 TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510 TRGS 800 TRGS 720 TRGS 721 TRGS 722 TRGS 723 TRGS 724 TRGS 560	pyrophoric
Cobalt	TRGS 201 TRGS 400 TRGS 555 TRGS 600 TRGS 401 TRGS 406 TRGS 410 TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510 TRGS 800 TRGS 720 TRGS 721 TRGS 722 TRGS 723 TRGS 724 TRGS 560	
Chromium	TRGS 402 TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510 TRGS 800 TRGS 720 TRGS 721 TRGS 722 TRGS	

	723 TRGS 724	
Copper	TRGS 201 TRGS 400 TRGS 555 TRGS 600 TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510 TRGS 800 TRGS 720 TRGS 721 TRGS 722 TRGS 723 TRGS 724	
Iron	TRGS 201 TRGS 400 TRGS 555 TRGS 600 TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510 TRGS 800 TRGS 720 TRGS 721 TRGS 722 TRGS 723 TRGS 724	
Potassium	TRGS 201 TRGS 400 TRGS 555 TRGS 600 TRGS 401 TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510 TRGS 800 TRGS 720 TRGS 721 TRGS 722 TRGS 723 TRGS 724	
Lithium	TRGS 201 TRGS 400 TRGS 555 TRGS 600 TRGS 401 TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510 TRGS 800 TRGS 720 TRGS 721 TRGS 722 TRGS 723 TRGS 724	
Magnesium	TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510 TRGS 800	
Manganese	TRGS 201 TRGS 400 TRGS 555 TRGS 600 TRGS 402 TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510 TRGS 800 TRGS 720 TRGS 721 TRGS 722 TRGS 723 TRGS 724	
Molybdenum	TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510	
Sodium	TRGS 201 TRGS 400 TRGS 555 TRGS 600 TRGS 401 TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510 TRGS 800 TRGS 720 TRGS 721 TRGS 722 TRGS 723 TRGS 724	
Phosphorus	TRGS 201 TRGS 400 TRGS 555 TRGS 600 TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510 TRGS 800 TRGS 720 TRGS 721 TRGS 722 TRGS 723 TRGS 724	Red phosphorus
Lead	TRGS 201 TRGS 400 TRGS 555 TRGS 600 TRGS 402 TRGS 401 TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510 TRGS 560 TRGS 505	
Antimony	TRGS 201 TRGS 400 TRGS 555 TRGS 600 TRGS 401 TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510 TRGS 800	
Selenium	TRGS 201 TRGS 400 TRGS 555 TRGS 600 TRGS 402 TRGS 401 TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510 TRGS 720 TRGS 721 TRGS 722 TRGS 723 TRGS 724	
Silicon	TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510 TRGS 800 TRGS 720 TRGS 721 TRGS 722 TRGS 723 TRGS 724	
Tin	TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510 TRGS 800	
Strontium	TRGS 201 TRGS 400 TRGS 555 TRGS 600 TRGS 401 TRGS	

	500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510 TRGS 800 TRGS 720 TRGS 721 TRGS 722 TRGS 723 TRGS 724	
Titanium	TRGS 201 TRGS 400 TRGS 555 TRGS 600 TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510 TRGS 800 TRGS 720 TRGS 721 TRGS 722 TRGS 723 TRGS 724	
Thallium	TRGS 201 TRGS 400 TRGS 555 TRGS 600 TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510	
Vanadium	TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510 TRGS 800	
Zinc	TRGS 201 TRGS 400 TRGS 555 TRGS 600 TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510 TRGS 800 TRGS 720 TRGS 721 TRGS 722 TRGS 723 TRGS 724	
Zirconium	TRGS 201 TRGS 400 TRGS 555 TRGS 600 TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510 TRGS 800 TRGS 720 TRGS 721 TRGS 722 TRGS 723 TRGS 724	
Lanthanum	TRGS 201 TRGS 400 TRGS 555 TRGS 600 TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510 TRGS 800 TRGS 720 TRGS 721 TRGS 722 TRGS 723 TRGS 724	
Gold	TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510	
Palladium	TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510	
Indium	TRGS 201 TRGS 400 TRGS 555 TRGS 600 TRGS 402 TRGS 401 TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510 TRGS 800 TRGS 720 TRGS 721 TRGS 722 TRGS 723 TRGS 724	
Germanium	TRGS 201 TRGS 400 TRGS 555 TRGS 600 TRGS 402 TRGS 401 TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510 TRGS 800	
Platinum	TRGS 402 TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510	
Yttrium	TRGS 201 TRGS 400 TRGS 555 TRGS 600 TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510 TRGS 800 TRGS 720 TRGS 721 TRGS 722 TRGS 723 TRGS 724	
Mercury	TRGS 201 TRGS 400 TRGS 555 TRGS 600 TRGS 402 TRGS 401 TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510	
Gallium	TRGS 201 TRGS 400 TRGS 555 TRGS 600 TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510	
Gadolinium	TRGS 201 TRGS 400 TRGS 555 TRGS 600 TRGS 500 TRGS 509 TRGS 510 TRGS 800 TRGS 720 TRGS 721 TRGS 722 TRGS 723 TRGS 724	

	No Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out for this substance/mixture by the supplier.
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16 Other information

Information on revision

Creation Date	2026/01/11
Revision Date	-
Reason for revision	-

Reference

- [1] IPCS: The International Chemical Safety Cards (ICSC), website: <http://www.ilo.org/dyn/icsc/showcard.home>.
- [2] IARC, website: <http://www.iarc.fr/>.
- [3] OECD: The Global Portal to Information on Chemical Substances, website: <https://www.echemportal.org/echemportal/>.
- [4] CAMEO Chemicals, website: <http://cameochemicals.noaa.gov/search/simple>.
- [5] NLM: ChemIDplus, website: <http://chem.sis.nlm.nih.gov/chemidplus/chemidlite.jsp>.
- [6] EPA: Integrated Risk Information System, website: <http://cfpub.epa.gov/iris/>.
- [7] U.S. Department of Transportation: ERG, website: <http://www.phmsa.dot.gov/hazmat/library/erg>.
- [8] Germany GESTIS-database on hazard substance, website: <http://gestis-en.itrust.de/>.

Abbreviations and acronyms

CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service	UN	The United Nations
PC-STEL	Short term exposure limit	OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
PC-TWA	Time Weighted Average	IMDG-CODE	International Maritime Dangerous Goods CODE
MAC	Maximum Allowable Concentration	IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer
DNEL	Derived No Effect Level	ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization
PNEC	Predicted No Effect Concentration	IATA	International Air Transportation Association
NOEC	No Observed Effect Concentration	ACGIH	American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
LC ₅₀	Lethal Concentration 50%	NFPA	National Fire Protection Association
LD ₅₀	Lethal Dose 50%	NTP	National Toxicology Program
EC ₅₀	Effective Concentration 50%	PBT	Persistent, Bioaccumulative, Toxic
EC _x	Effective Concentration X%	vPvB	very Persistent, very Bioaccumulative
P _{OW}	Partition coefficient Octanol: Water	CMR	Carcinogens, mutagens or substances toxic to reproduction
BCF	Bioconcentration factor	RPE	Respiratory Protective Equipment
ED	Endocrine disruptor		

Disclaimer

This Safety Data Sheet (SDS) was prepared according to REACH Regulation. The data included was derived from international authoritative database and provided by the enterprise. Other information was based on the present state of our knowledge. We try to ensure the correctness of all information. However, due to the diversity of information sources and the limitations of our knowledge, this document is only for user's reference. Users should make their independent judgment of suitability of this information for their particular purposes. We do not assume responsibility for loss, damage or expense arising out of or in any way connected with the handling, storage, use or disposal of the product.